





Ending poverty Promoting Justice Restore Dignity

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Share the Journey



Share the Journey * Se la #sharejourney

PHOTOGRAPHY

Caritas Cambodia protects the graph. The photos in the report of the people and by their parents and guardians for children. To respect privacy, we cover and blur some faces of our beneficiaries.

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Message from the CHAIRMAN

Message from the **EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR**

This report provides a snapshot of the achievements and results of the activities which were implemented in our programs during 2018. This is another period of successes garnered from our tireless efforts with a strong determination to empower Cambodians who are the needy, the poorest of the poor, the marginalized and the vulnerable groups in the country's impoverished communities.

Our tireless efforts have significantly improved the quality of life as the population of the impoverished communities become healthier, more involved, more informed, more confidence and courageous, more independent and are more equipped with appropriate skills and knowledge to lead their lives meaningfully.

The comprehensive and inclusive development programs have been carried out through different phases of our projects and have become a pivotal catalyst in building sustainable development for Cambodia.

With our continuous learning process and perpetual improvement of our institutional capacity, we firmly believe that we will be able to continue effectively and efficiency to deliver lasting change to the disadvantaged and vulnerable communities.

As a social arm of the Catholic church, Caritas Cambodia will carry on a share journey with inclusive love that open arms to serve, empower and develop the destitute communities through and inclusive and sustainable process.

We would like to express our sincere appreciation and thanks to all the people living in our target areas, men women and youth for their active participation in various aspect of our projects. We deeply grateful to partners and donors for their fraternal cooperation, support and accompaniment; to all the colleagues of Caritas Cambodia for their commitment, dynamic and tireless effects in providing quality services; and especially thanks to the Royal Government of Cambodia for their continuous support and meaningful collaboration.

Sincerely yours,

+ E. Figaredom

Bishop Enrique Figaredo Chairman

Sincerely yours,

Mr. Kim Rattana Executive Director

CARITAS IN CAMBODIA

Caritas Cambodia is the social development arm of the Catholic Church in Cambodia. It is built on the values of Love, Concern, Peace, Unity, Sharing and Brotherhood. Caritas helps the poorest of the poor, in particular, focusing on the most disadvantaged, displaced, and vulnerable people and communities. We strive to promote human dignity, alleviate human suffering, and foster charity, justice and peace. Our services expand across 15 provinces and support Village Development Associations in over 300 villages.





Our Strategic Framework 2017 - 2021

The overarching new strategic framework (2017-2021) is to further strengthen the vision of Caritas Cambodia to build a just society where the rights of the people, especially the poor and marginalized are respected and integral human development is attained. The framework has been developed comprehensively with the engagement and consultation of all staff members and our partners. The results from consultations and meetings have been incorporated into concrete action planning and framework. We have identified five strategic orientations on which Caritas Cambodia is going to focus on to achieve in the next five years. The five orientations are interconnected and aligned with the mission statement to enhance , promote and protect human dignity of the poor, liberate them from the clutch of poverty; and to empower the poor through animation and inclusive development.

FVE STRATEGIC ORIENTATIONS

An efficient and effective disaster management, ensuring rapid response and disaster risk reduction and ecological protection.

> EFFECTIVE DISASTER MANAGEMENT, EMERGENCY RESPONSE AND ECOLOGICAL PROTECTION

Caritas Cambodia is a professional organization with effective and strong governance and capable of effective humanitarian and social development work for the poor and vulnerable communities.

INSTITUTIONAL CAPACITY DEVELOPMENT

> ADVOCACY AND COMMUNICATION

Strategic

Framework

2017-2021

Improve quality of live of the poor through an integral development process.

ERADICATE EXTREME POVERTY THROUGH INTERGRAL HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

> SAFE MIGRATION AND ANTI-HUMAN TRAFFICKING

Ensure safe migration and ending modern slavery.

Effective communication and advocacy.



THANKING WITH GRATITUDE

On behalf of Caritas Cambodia team, the poor and vulnerable communities, we would like to extend our sincere thanks and gratitude to all partners and donors for your contribution, spiritiual support, encouragement, enormous cooperation and partnership.

Your contribution plays a vital role in our mission to provide thousands of Cambodian people such as poor farmers, women, children, the elders, people with disabilities, prisoners, people living with HIV/AIDs, the homeless and victimized people at all levels of the society with the support in need to build their better lives.

With your continued support and accompaniment, we are dedicated to continue our efforts for years to come.

" Together As Family for Mission of Mercy "

INTEGRATED COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

ICD Program is one of Caritas Cambodia's core program model; it was working with the grassroots level to commit for sustainability development among the poor and vulnerable people. The program prioritized to promote community empowering, social economic and sustainable livelihood development. The program aimed to improve food security, livelihood development, employability opportunities, social, economic justice and wellbeing of the poor and vulnerable people through sustainable agriculture development, strengthening market assess and building the ownership of communities to manage and develop their community's resources. It is equipping the farmers with sustainable agricultural, innovation for climate change adaptation knowledge to increase their productivity, agribusinesses initiative and market access which will improve their income and food security as a result.

To accomplish the program goal and objectives, the program has worked through Village Development Associations (VDAs) and Agriculture Cooperatives (ACs) based on Sustainable Development Strategy/ Phasing Out Strategy of Caritas Cambodia and Agricultural Cooperative Guideline of Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries (MAFFs). The program engaged and closely worked with many stakeholders ranging from the national government, line ministry and provincial departments, provincial government, authority, Un agencies, NGOs, private sector in terms of cooperation, sharing experiences/ knowledge and technical resources persons.

In 2018, the ICD Program was working with 77 VDAs, and 6 ACs covering 77 villages of 5 Provinces included Siem Reap, Preah Vihear, Kampong Thom, Battambang, and Mondulkiri Provinces.

RECORD OF ACHIEVEMENTS 2018

1: Community Empowerment Promotion

Community empowerment is a crucial component of ICD Program; it enables community increased control over their lives and resources, build more ownership and action that changed their livelihood and participation or engagement in decision making for improved their life. The program worked to support the establishment of community-based organizations manly Village Development Association and Agriculture Cooperation, engagement the poor and vulnerable people to have full participation in community development works and strengthening their capacity. The supporting of the program was led VDAs and ACs to implement several mutual help activities such as saving scheme, rice banks, emergency fund, and agri-businesses.

Results by 2018:

- 77 VDAs were obtained total members of 4765 families and which 1377 from Poor ID households, and 95 from disabling households.
- The VDAs mobilized saving capital at 278,205,700 Riel (69,551.43USD) from members.
- 15 VDAs have allocated budget to reserve for an emergency fund; the total reserve fund accounted for 94,003,600 Riel. There were 45 cases with 94 victims received support provision in the amount of 8,121,900 Riel in 2018.

In 2018, Rice bank projects saved 64,578 Kg of rice at 35 of VDAs, the total amount of rice save increased by 180,042.00 Kg and cash amount 14,022,400.00 Riel.

- 177 Committee Members of VDAs and ACs received training courses related to leadership and management in 2018
- The ACs obtained 483 of members (120 Poor ID HHs and 5 Disabling HHs) and received share capital about 79,600,000.00 Riel from their members and share capital amount 290,572,000 Riel from VDAs.
- In 2018, ACs earned net income 46,874,300 Riel from agri-businesses included community rice milling, Agri-input selling and credit services.
- 1116 Community people received awareness raising on social risk included genders, domestic violence, and drug uses.



2: Food Security and Livelihood Development

Food Security and Livelihood Project aim to deal with regarding the issue of living condition, food consumption needs, agriculture production, agriculture market access and income in the community, especially the poor and vulnerable household. In 2018, the ICD Program worked with VDAs and ACs to provide technical training. And input support provision to practicing sustainable agriculture methods, small infrastructure and water management system for agriculture support provision, technical support provided for improving quality of agricultural production and coordination for improving market access through the promoted value chain, market linkage and establishing market channels for agriculture products. The Program has established demo farms that offer as farmers school for supporting field practice, dissemination agriculture technique to small-holder farmers.

As a result:

- 780 poor farmers of VDAs and ACs' members trained on agriculture production techniques and post-harvest management.
- 27 demo farms established as farmers school for supporting field practice, farmers to farmers sharing and dissemination agriculture technique to smallholder farmers. Those demo farms hosted 313 farmers visit and practice agriculture techniques through facilitated by key farmers.
- 14 agriculture production group established with 153 farmers.
 - \checkmark All rice production group members reportedly improved average rice yield from 1513Kg to 2247 Kg per Ha and increased average annual net- income from 4,032,291 Riel to 8,147,536 Riel per HH compared to before and after join with the group and applied introduced techniques.
 - $\sqrt{}$ Vegetable production group member increased annual net-income from 1,683,750 KHR to 3,828,125 KHR per HH compared to before and after engaged to the project.
 - $\sqrt{}$ Chicken Production group increased annual net income from 744,300 KHR to 1,793,420 KHR per HHs compared to before and after engaged to the project.
 - $\sqrt{~}$ Pig production group increased net-income from 2,000,000 KHR to 8,986,000 KHR per HHs.
- 466 Poor HHs increased reportedly increased income from family food production compared before and after engaged to the project.
 - Average annual net-income of rice production from 332.34 USD to 554.83 USD
 - Average annual net-income of vegetable production from 71.94 USD to 177.25 USD.
 - Average annual net-income of chicken production got from 2.67USD to 51.16 USD.
 - Average annual net-income of integrated farming system production got from 56.10 USD to 294.73 USD.
- One farmer started to process chicken feed for supplied to chicken producers and chicken family food production; he earned income about 3,100,000 Riel in over six months period.
- 2 Farmers processed chicken egg hatchery for supplied to chicken producers and chicken family food production. They have increased income from 952,500 to 2,941,000 Riel.
- 95 Poor HHs received training provision on Nutrition Hygiene and Sanitation.
- 45 opened wells constructed, benefited to 303 households

- 6 Water ponds constructed, benefited to 20 households
- 12 latrines were constructed, benefited to 12 households
- 269 related stakeholders have attended workshop awareness on eco-friendly agriculture promotion and organic products acknowledgment and market linkage
- 3: Evidences (Success Stories)



Mrs. Yorng Malas, 28 years old, lives in Pouk district, Siem Reap province. She is a participant of Agriculture Production Group under supporting of ICD project. *"I before have no home-based business. After joined in training on agriculture production*

techniques – now, my family have improved rice productivity and yields, and animal raising business created. We are so happy that we reached enough food for family consumption and sell out for income. We used the income for education of kids, house renovation, and social ceremony expenses" Thanks for

Caritas's supports to make my family changed!

Mrs. Dep Oeung, 37 years, lives in Kulen district, Siem Reap province. She is a participant of Agriculture Production Group under supporting of ICD project. "I attended in the animal training course; I used a loan from saving to expand my pig raising business – from this support, my household's income increased, and able to send my five kids to school with no worry and stop seeking income far from home like before " Thank you, Caritas Cambodia!



OUR DONOR/PARTNER









COMMUNITY HEALTH

In the fiscal year 2018, addressing the health needs of the communities remain to be the top priority work of Caritas Cambodia. We recognize that improving the overall well-being of the people, and particularly the poor communities are vital towards sustainable development. Which Caritas initiative is working both IMCI and Hospital level to address the issues of maternal and child health care. The focus is trained VHSGs to teach families the importance of nutrition, immunization, primary health care education, ANC/PNC, safe water and hygiene, delivering babies in a health facility, strengthen the capacity of health staff including management and clinical staff, improvement of medical and non-medical waste management, and construction of small-scale infrastructures.

All this is working together with multi-stakeholders of MoH and frontline care-HC and VHSG in order to create a safer world for mothers, infant, young children, and community people as a whole.

RECORD OF ACHIEVEMENTS 2018

Number of beneficiaries and target areas in 2018

Provinces	Districts	Villages	# of Beneficiaries
Kampong Chhnang Battambang	Kampong Chhnang Bannan and Ruhk- kariri	100 villages + 18 primary schools	 Direct beneficiaries: 6,400 1,972 pregnant women and lactating mothers and repro- ductive women
Siem Reap	Svay Leu and Chikreng		 825 children under one years' old
Preah Vihea	Chamksan and Sokumthmey		• 508 children under five years' old
Mondulkiri	Peacheada		 205 Village Health Support Groups 64 Mother Support Groups 40 Traditional Birth Attendances 34 saving group members 28 project staff 19 primary teachers 2,675 primary students 15 of hospital management committee members 15 of clinical staff



Health center staff is cleaning wound for students while conducting health check-up on 16th November 2018 at Tropeang Tmor School at Siem Reap province.

Immunization

Project progress has been contributed to successful immunization programs through the support of outreach activity. Of which the EPI outreach has reached to 37 remote villages of which 825 of children under one year received full immunize (5 times), 685 pregnant women got TT2, and 259 women in reproductive age got TT5.

Primary Health Care Education

7815 target population accessed to primary health care education on communicable diseases and non-communicable diseases including dengue fever, Zika, diarrhea, an advantage of vaccination, hygiene and sanitation, danger sign of child illness under 18 months' age, and safe drinking water. The health promotion can reach to local community due to good cooperation with relevant stakeholders such as MSGs, VHSGs, and local authorities under technical support from the health center and operational district staff. The outreach education improved basic knowledge for health care providers such as identification and prevention, protection and referral for treatment at health facilities.

WASH and Nutrition Linkage

2850 (2080F) people joint health education on hygiene, sanitation, and nutrition. 11,662 children were screened for malnutrition. 508 who were malnourished recovered treatment, provision of nutrition package, and training their mothers on preparing local food that is nutritious and affordable. Village health support group and mother support group plays an important role to teach their mothers improved health and nutrition practices of the malnourished children. Besides, education of sanitation and hygiene is vital to ensure the healthy living environment, resulting in preventing disease that contributes to better health through increasing in 86 household latrines, 194 handmade dustbins, and 163 household used bio-sand water filters for safe drinking, and improve hand-washing facilities at community and school.

Improve small-scale infrastructure

One renovation building of maternity ward in the hospital, four handwashing sinks, four hand pumps were installed, three hand pumps were repaired at communities and schools, 12 families water pond were dung, dustbins and latrine were made at the community. The improvement of small scales infrastructure helps them to get access to safe delivery, safe water for household consumptions and used for small scale agriculture purposes.

Strengthening the capacity of health staff

In-house/oversea training is an integration of education to enhance technical knowledge, skills, and behavior on the ability of works to employees and the target beneficiary as the priority of Caritas Cambodia. It is one of the main important roles to support the development initiatives and key result areas to overcome the vision, missions, and goals of the organization and the objectives of the program as well. As a result of this, Caritas has achieved a remarkable result to strengthening the competency of our partners and stakeholders.

- 15 hospital management members were trained on hospital management including financing through training and exchange visit.
- Trained 205 village health support group to provide frontline care
- Trained 64 mother support group on the importance of maternal and child

healthcare

• Trained/engaged 40 traditional birth attendances on the importance of seeking health services at facilities

Evidences (Success Stories)

Hand Washing Outlet improves student health and attendance at school

Chong Spean primary school located in a remote area of Chong Spean village, Kvav commune, Chikreng district Siem Reap province, and about 106 Km from Siem Reap town. There are 217 (114F) students, and **Soana** is a female student with the age of 12 years old. Now, she is in



grade 6.

Soana said, "I am so happy with the hand washing facility supported by Caritas as before, there is no hand washing outlet in the school where the student cannot find the place to wash hand before eating or defecation." She continues, "I dropped school last year cos of having Typhoid Fever disease with severe diarrhea; my family spent about 250,000R (62.25\$) for my treatment at the hospital for a month". I got this disease because I did not wash my hands regularly before taking breakfast at school, I think.

Now, my classmates and I are happy to have hand washing in our school. So all students can use it during school time. With the equipped of the facility, I gained knowledge from daily class on how to wash hand, and it is useful for us to practice at school and applied at home, as well sharing knowledge

to family members. **Mr. Tim Socheat** is a teacher in the Chong Spean School said: *"I inspired with Caritas activities both health education and the supported in-kind, and it is not focused to only students but also building the capacity of the teachers."* Caritas promoted primary health education in collaboration with health center staff on hygiene and sanitation, diarrhea, safe drinking water, and school gardening. Besides, the supported small infrastructures and hygiene materials. Which it all is very important to students and me; helping to promote healthy habit and improve attendance at school. From the knowledge gained at their daily class and the support of materials and hand washing, students started to wash hand regularly; mostly before having food and after toilet. They enjoyed learning because they are not only learning through the course book, but also from the activities of Caritas including school gardening, knowledge of washing hand, and waste management on how to separate waste. All of these has to thank Caritas Cambodia and donors who always take good care of us and fulfill the needs to improve the health and attendance of the rural students. And wish everyone best wishes.

OUR DONOR/PARTNER











CENTER FOR CHILD AND ADOLESCENT MENTAL HEALTH (CCAMH)

Caritas-CCAMH team has made major strides in the journey of compassion with children with different abilities and their families. There is an increasing need on the part of the caregivers and agencies working in the disability sector to improve knowledge and skills in helping children and young people with neurodevelopmental and mental health problems. The Caritas CCAMH team has conducted many training programs at primary, secondary and tertiary level, reflecting the stepped-up-care model that is relevant to low and middle-income countries. With the chief object of empowering communities, Caritas-CCAMH team had developed modules to train health and non-health personnel both at the primary and secondary level, but this year the focus was building the capacity of professionals at tertiary level as well. On the request of the Rector, University of Health Sciences the team leaders at Caritas-CCAMH organized a series of teaching block in collaboration with visiting professionals from Norway, Sweden and UK. The out-reach services held in partnership with Kampong Chhnang and Kampong Cham and Karuna Battambang, the prison mental health, -an action-research program and the community program Kampong Cham and T'Beng Kumum provinces had taken off successfully and will be further strengthened in the coming year in collaboration with the three dioceses and the health sector, Royal Government of Cambodia.

RECORD OF ACHIEVEMENTS 2018

1. Training health center staff in collaboration with Louvain Cooperation

In 2018, seven workshops related child and adolescent mental health problems have been conducted to 24 (Male: 13, Female: 11) staff coming from 6 health centers of Kompong Cham and Tboung Khmum province. The workshops aim to sensitize the health center's knowledge and skills in early identification of children with neurological, developmental and psychological problems for better promoting appropriate care and early referral service especially in promotion of being good parenting and provide psycho-education to parents on prevention of domestic violence in order to promote the mental health well-being of children.

The different topics were focused on "Under-



Group discussion among health centers staff



Health Center Staff Workshop at Kompong Cham Provincial Health Department Office

standing mhGAP Intervention Guide for Epilepsy, Developmental & behavioral disorders and a minimum package of activities (MPA) for maternal child health care & mental health and child mental health services." We also had highlighted the importance of the first 1000 days of life by showing the video for promoting the full potential of brain development. The importance of being good parenting, types of parenting, how to discipline the child as being good parents was discussed during the workshop. We also had shown the video of domestic violence affecting a child's mental health, how to manage with anger and help

children affecting domestic violence.

Besides the health center staffs training, the health screening, and referral service was conducted to 1238 children (Boys: 632, Girls: 606) in 18 villages of Chamkar Leu district, Kompong Cham and Orang Ov district, Tboung Khmum province. Sixty-seven children with disabilities (Boy: 38, Girl: 29) was identified and received out-reach clinical service at the Catholic Church, Kompong Cham province. Also, the inclusive play activity was conducted with 36 children with disabilities (Boys: 19, Girls: 17) and 643 normal children (Boys: 310, Girls: 333) at villages.



2. Research collaboration with Louvain Cooperation on left-behind children

Louvain Cooperation researched mental health problems among left-behind children in Cambodia, a country-wise quantitative study. CCAMH was invited to offer training to the research team on the use and analyze of SDQ (strength and difficulties questionnaires), a questionnaire that CCAMH team have used in the school and clinical setting for the past many years. Continued discussion on this research was organized to ensure the research team was content enough to use this questionnaire. CCAMH team was invited to join the presentation and discussion of the preliminary outcome.

3. Art based therapy strengthened with qualified staff

With a purpose to develop and build on the Art based therapy unit at CCAMH, one of the staff was sponsored for a one year-course on art based therapy at Bapu Trust, Pune, India, a mixed online and face-to-face course.

4. Completing action research program in Battambang Kampong Cham prisons

Baseline assessment with 270 young prisoners (170 young prisoners at Battambang prison and 100 young prisoners at Kampong Cham prison) was conducted. All 270 young prisoners received SMART (stress management and relaxation techniques), and onethird of them were randomly selected for LSE (life skills education) activities. Post-assessment was conducted with these young prisoners to evaluate the impact of the intervention.



Baseline survey with young prisoners

5. Participation and sharing experience at the International Conference on Exclusion at Chennai, India

Two doctors (**Dr. Bhoomi Kumar & Dr. Bo Rany**) and one psychologist (Ms. Sok Dearozet) attended the International Conference on "Challenging Exclusion" Organized by National Institute for Empowerment of Persons with Multiple Disabilities (NIEPMD) at Chennai, India. **Dr. Bhoomi** had shared the work of Caritas-CCAMH at the conference, and Ms. Sok Dearozet had presented the challenges of exclusion in Cambodia.

On this occasion, CCAMH's video of building inclusive community was screened in this conference. CCAMH team had met with Prof. Richard Charles Rose, Professor of special education at the University of Northampton, the UK for initiating the possible future collaboration with Caritas-CCAMH.



At International Conference on "Challenging Exclusion" at Chennai, India



Pangharoath, the three years old boy, a 1st child among two siblings, comes from Phnom Penh. The child was brought by his mother. His father is a sports club businessman, and the mother is a housewife taking care of him. The child delayed in his language development that the mother identified when he was around 18 months old. He still wasn't able to follow instruction, does not respond to call, speak and often pull his mother's hand to take things for him and still laughing to himself happily when milk feeding, watching TV and lying down.

Pangharoath's mother continued to come for an individual session in June 2017, and since January 2018, Pangharoath's mother has joined a parent-child interaction group session with other parents of children with a developmental language disorder. She has never missed a session since. She likes to join in the parent-child interaction group session because she gets to learn how to interact through play with him. She has taught him at home how to interact with him properly through improving the

play skills such as having a special time, face to face, follow the child's lead, copy and explain words, commenting and labeling words, offer the choice and give specific praise when playing with him.

The parent-child interaction technique group session is an opportunity for reflecting their play interaction skill with the child, sharing experiences of their interaction at home and creating bonds with other parents who experience similar situations. Mrs. Thida (Pangharoath's mother) says: "I understood more how to play with my son through seeing in the video of the play sessions with him and met with other parents who are playing with the child in the same situation as me in order improve his speech and social interaction". Through Caritas-CCAMH speech therapist, Mrs. Thida also receives activities for individual speech therapy sessions, counseling on language development and use of handheld electric devices (HHEDs) and behavior management. The parent-child interaction activity helps her to develop the play interaction skill with her son, and now the child is improved to have shared attention, able to follow instruction, could speak more words and going to kindergarten every day. Parents become the key to changing the course of their children's lives for the better by learning how to train them properly at home.

STORY OF A YOUNG PERSON LIVING IN PRISON OF BATTAMBANG



Stress management and relaxation techniques

One prisoner said that 'I don't know where to go when I am released. I want to go back to my hometown, living with my grandmother but I worry that my previous peer group will force me to use the drug and involve in illicit drug sale again and I might be sent back to the prison in the future. I want to go to Phnom Penh to find a job, but I don't know how to do it'. After two sessions of counseling, this young man was able to plan for his future; he managed to plan to contact his relatives in Phnom Penh and enroll in a vocational training skills training, motor repairer. He was not able to think about this solution before the counseling session.

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One of the prisoner thanks to CCAMH team that provided them the opportunity to talk about their life in the prison which nobody did that in the past. He said this is more than giving them money.

One mother of a boy, nine years is having intellectual disability and epilepsy living in Perk village, Domril commune, Orang Ov district, Tboung Khmum province thanks to CCAMH community team that provided them transportation support to access the monthly out-reach service and anti-epileptic drugs at Catholic Church of Kompong Cham province. Without this support, the child will continue having fit and not able to join inclusive play activity in his village.

DONOR/PARTNER VISIT



Discussion of the projects at Caritas-CCAMH

On 28th February 2018, the visit of **Ms. Julia Gietmann** from Caritas Germany and **Mr. Chhour Sopannha**, head of social welfare department and his colleagues from Ministry of Social Affairs, Veterans and Youth Rehabilitation (MoSAVY) to Caritas-CCAMH and Caritas-YDP to understand the work of Caritas-CCAMH and possibility of future collaboration and support through Caritas-Germany and BMZ social inclusion project.

The plan is to make the infrastructure both at Caritas-CCAMH and Caritas-YDP disability friendly centers, build the capacity of social workers. And we had an interactive meeting with the parents and young persons with disabilities at Caritas-YDP which they suggested to our partner **Ms. Julia Gietmann** from Caritas Germany to continue the funding support of inclusive vocational skills training for their child at Caritas-YDP.



Interactive meeting with parents of young persons with disabilities at Caritas-YDP



COMPREHENSIVE EYE CARE

In 1996 the concept of an eye hospital to train Cambodian doctors and nurses came into being when the Maryknoll – CBR Program for the Blind came across numerous patients needing eye treatment. With the assistance of the Provincial Health Department, a former Tuberculosis hospital was renovated into what became the Takeo Eye Hospital (CTEH) which received its first patient on 8th February 1997. Cambodia. The hospital continues to carry out an MoU with the Ministry of Health to train doctors and nurses and other personnel, to provide eye care services in the whole country by developed eye units and rural vision centers. The new building of CTEH with 64 beds was inaugurated on 6 April 2010 by His Majesty King **Norodom Sihamoni**.

In 2012 CTEH was completely handed over to Cambodian management team to continue functioning until the present.

By 2000 CTEH was handed over to Caritas

VISION OF COMPREHENSIVE EYE CARE

CTEH is to be an agent in reducing poverty by providing compassionate, quality, tertiary care with efficiently trained staff and equipped with appropriate ophthalmic equipment, instruments, and medicines.

MISSION OF COMPREHENSIVE EYE CARE

To provide quality diagnostic, curative and rehabilitative eye care to eliminate preventable and treatable blindness, train eye personnel in the provision of quality eye care and conduct research relevant to eye conditions in Cambodia and neighboring countries.

RECORD OF ACHIEVEMENTS 2018

CTEH is a comprehensive Eye Care program has been the single largest eye care program in the country since 1997.

1. Hospital Eye Care Service Delivery



- Base on CTEH statistic 2018 the number of consultation for the whole year is 43,535 patients (Adult M: 15,190, F: 23,011 and Children M: 3,130, F: 2,204), 11.22% increase compared to 2017.
- In-patient is 4,020 patients (Adult M: 1,438, F: 2,469 and Children M: 75, F: 38), 1.54% decrease compare to 2017.
- 4,031 surgeries (Adult M: 1,413, F: 2,520& Children M: 65 62, F: 33 55), 2,766 cases are cataracts (Adult M: 1,041, F: 1,698 and Children M: 15, F: 12) 0.78% increase compare to 2017.
- 3,513 spectacles distributed to the patient (Adult M: 1,270, F: 2,007 and Children M: 121, F: 120) 13.80% increase compare to 2017.



CTEH recognized by National Program of Eye Health as a regional training eye hospital, so in this year training services of CTEH provided as below:

- In 2018 there were 34 Residency Program of Ophthalmology Students (1st year five people, 2nd year 18 people, and 3rd year 11 people) to rotate practice within three hospitals such as Caritas Takeo Eye Hospital, Preah Ang Doung Hospital, and Khmer-Soviet Friendship Hospital. Base on hospital statistic 2018 total number of operation by residency student is 1,200 cases (M: 373 and F: 827), and 808 cases were cataract operation (M: 256 and F: 552).
- Two trainers from CTEH Mr. Nol Rothna and Mr. Moul Sereyroth have participated in providing refraction training with the National Program for Eye health.
- Three trainers from CTEH Mr.Nol Rothna, Mr.Ken Punlork, and Ms.Pring Kimny have participated in providing a lecture to ophthalmic nurse at University Health of Science.
- Provide training to key staff of 3 Kampong Chnang Referral Hospitals and 3 ODs on Hospital Management Training.

2. Training services

Besides the providing capacity building to partners, CTEH always considers on own staff capacity development to improve quality services. In 2018 CTEH has sent staff to attend training and workshop as follow:

- Diploma in Ophthalmic Nurse training for CTEH staff (3 secondary nurse students), it has conducted since 1st July 2018, and it will finish by 30th July 2019 at CTEH.
- Dr. Neang Mao and Dr.Chea Ang attended the wet lab for residency ophthalmology training at University Health Science on 17-21 August 2018.
- Dr. Sun Bunthoeun, Ms. Pol Chantha, Ms. Meas Rotha, and Mr. Nget Peakdey participated in the Cambodia Eye meeting at Khmer Soviet Friendship Hospital on 1-5 October 2018.
- Mr.Nol Rothna, Mr.Nget Peakdey, and Mr.Sok Houch attended the report writing training at Caritas Cambodia on 5-7 Feb 2018.
- Dr. Neang Mao attended the APAO at Macao, Hong Kong, China on 13-15 Feb 2018.
- Twenty-four people medical staffs (18 ophthalmic nurses, five ophthalmologists, and a program director of Caritas Takeo Eye Hospital participated in the 17th Conference of Cambodia Ophthalmological Society (COS) is a part of Medical Continuing Education and conjunction with the ECOM congress at SokhaPhnom Penh Hotel, Cambodia.
- All staffs of CTEH have participated in the CTEH 5 years strategic plan at Kep province.
- Twenty-three staffs of CTEH have participated with Caritas Cambodia Annual retreat/Annual review at Preah Vihear on 17-20th December 2018.
- As CTEH is a model training eye hospital for Cambodia, it is important to integrate the cross-cutting issue of gender, child protection, and disability inclusive in eye care. So on 28-29th December 2018, CTEH provided refreshment training to all staffs during the annual review to improve the quality services and advocated all these issues into the daily work of the hospital, and other related sectors at DONBOSCO Technical School Kep.

3. Community Ophthalmology/Community outreach

Community Ophthalmology program of CTEH provide eye screening with include eye health education and promotion and monitor technical primary eye care at the grassroots level (Health Centers, VHSGs, NGO partners, School teachers, ...).



Base on screening statistic from Jan to December 2018:

- 4,564 people were screened (Adult M: 96, F: 1,854 and Children age 0-15 years old M: 911, F: 838)
- 960 patients referred to CTEH for further surgery (Adult M: 311, F: 624 and Children M: 7, F: 18).
- 449 patients have arrived hospital for treatment (Adult M: 151, F: 290 and Children M: 4, F: 4)
- 47% of referral patients arrived at the hospital for further treatment and surgery.

Base on Field coordinator follow up:

- 2,448 people were screened (Adult M: 767, F: 1,679 and Children M: 0, F: 2)
- 889 patients referred to CTEH for further treatment/surgery (Adult M: 288, F: 599& Child M: 0, F: 2)
- 552 patients arrived hospital for treatment (Adult M: 152 167, F: 399 435 and Children M: 0 5, F: 1 0) so 62.09% of referral patient have arrived hospital for further treatment and surgery.

Low vision services:

Description	Adult		Child (Total	
	Female	Male	Female	Male	
Low vision assessment	13	14	30	40	97
Prescription	5	12	14	37	68
Distributed low vision device	6	17	21	52	96

Ms. Ung Sarin was able to clearly see after successful cataract surgery on her both eyes at Takeo Eye Hospital. She is a farmer, has six children and right now she is living with the youngest son (last child) and husband in Takeo Province. The cataract operations were done the different day after had been received a clear process operation procedure by the counsellors. Her right eye was operated on January 02, 2019 and left eye was operated on February 5, 2019 successfully. "My happy life returned as I could see things clearly. Presently, I could do what I used to do, perform daily work, especially bathing and going to pagoda," said Ms. Ung Sarin

SUCCESS STORY



Ms. Ung sarin after surgery



COMPREHENSIVE SERVICES FOR PRISIONER

Maintain and improve the "Health and wellbeing" of the prison's population through the development of a "Comprehensive Health Post Program" including health care, emotional support, and Vocational skills training."

In total, 6,543 (490 female) prisoners in 1 correctional center and eight provincial prisons got a better and skills training throughout the year 2018 with support by our partners such Caritas Spain, Caritas Australia, and Caritas Belgium. Through our great effort and commitment, the program has gained appreciation from the government of Cambodia since 2005.

RECORD OF ACHIEVEMENTS 2018

1. Infrastructure and equipment support

- Completed a concrete Vocational Training Center of (17mx6m) for three rooms at Stung Treng Prison
- Completed a concrete Health Post construction of (19.9mx6.3m) for four rooms at Pailin prison



Completed a concrete Women building of (17mx 6m) for three rooms for In-Patient, Pre-school and Mother with children at Siem Reap Prison.

Completed a metal Women's extension for sewing unit of (15.50m x 7.50m) and renovated secure health post ceiling of (5mx6m) at Preah Vihear Prison.

Completed a 1 Chicken cage of (4mx5m) and supported material for chicken raising at Kampong Thom Prison.

2. Support to patients

21,030 (2,468 female) cases were properly consulted and attended the health post when needed.

- TB identification to 987/Female: 32 cases and result TB positive: 37/Female: 1
- HIV identification to 2,633/Female: 129 cases and result: HIV positive 25/Female: 4
- Referral to a referral hospital for 732/Female 277cases
- Therapeutic food feeding for TB patients for treatment two months to 37 TB patients
- Support hygiene materials for cleaning to all cells in 9 prisons and infection control materials for Health Posts



Exposure visit of health post staff from 9 prisons supported by Caritas to learn health post management at Siem Reap Prison

3. Capacity Building and Awareness Education at nine prisons

- 120 sessions conducted by health post staffs and facilitated by CC staffs on health skills to 8,730 participants of which 1,464 female with topics such as personal hygiene, food for NCDs, the danger of smoking, TB and HIV management, diarrhea and skin problems
- 128 sessions conducted by health post staffs and Cells leaders on cross-cutting issues to 5,414 participants of which 868 female with topics such as drug addiction, domestic violence, child protection, prisoners' rights, anti-trafficking and safe migration.
- Two sessions conducted by Health post staff to 36 cells leaders on their roles and responsibilities regarding their roommates in the cells.
- 24 monthly meetings conducted by People living with HV at prisons to learn how to manage their health and how to live positively with their disease
- Thirty-six sessions conducted on life skills such as "how to resist peer pressure when you are illegal drugs" and on "how to control your anger" to 1,061 participants.

4. Vocational Training at 7 Prisons that have VT skills



Awareness education by Health Post staff to cell leaders at Siem Reap Prison

- 33 vocation skills training provided by Provincial Center of Vocational training to 461 trainees of 7 prisons with skills such as beauty parlor, sewing skills, motorcycle repairing, electricity connection, small machine repairs, construction and gardening, chicken raising. Trainees received a certificate of completion after successful training.
- Three sessions of literacy conducted by prisons security guards (2per prisons) trained and supported by the provincial Education Department to 68 trainees of which three women.

No	Торіс	Sessions	# Trainees Completed		
			Total	Female	
1	Beauty Parlor	2	18	18	
2	Sewing Skills	9	153	16	
3	Motor repairing	9	90	0	
4	Electricity connection/AC	4	60	0	
5	Small machine repairing	4	30	0	
6	Construction Training	1	15	0	
7	Gardening/Chicken raising	4	95	5	
	Grand Total	24	343	24	



Mr. Vy, an inmate with trauma on his leg, recovered his mobility at CC4 prison

Mr. Vy (given name), 43 years old, originally from Fay village, Chrung Nheang commune, Kompot district, Kampot province. The police arrested him due to using the drug. After dealing, they sent him to Kampong Chhnang prison. The court sentenced him for three years. He stayed at Kampong Chhnang prison for over one year and was moved to the correctional center four prisons for the last sentenced until release. Because he had experience as a welder, the prison director allowed him to work at the carpentry workshop of the prison. On 22 May 2018, he went to work at carpentry for daily activities, and during his work, the carpentry machine dropped on his legs. Immediately, the security guards sent him to Health Post to check his leg, and the wound was so serious that it could not be treated at the health post of the prison. They referred him to Pursat hospital, and there the doctor sewed his legs and told Mr. Vy that he got a complicated fracture of the left leg with a torn ligament and he



Mr. Vy to do health check-up at the hospital

needed to keep a splint for six months. He stayed at the hospital for one month and a half. On 25 June 2018, he came back to correctional center 4 and had an appointment with a doctor to follow up his leg at Hospital. He felt sad again, thinking that he may not be able to walk again.

On 26 June 2018, Ms. Bernadette and Mr. La Vibol went to the correctional center four prisons for a monitoring visit and met him at health post after he just got back from Pursat Hospital. Caritas got all information from him and Health Post staff that he was not allowed to walk yet. So he maybe needs a wheelchair to support him. On 29 June 2018 Bong Srey Bernadette contacted Jesuit Service staffs and requested a wheelchair for him. Jesuit Service staff agreed to support him and on 19 July 2018, he got that wheelchair, and he got very happy and thanked deeply all people that always supported him.

The prison director also allowed him to stay

at the nice health post built by Caritas. He got continuing support with leg checking every day. He also attended education sessions on skin problems, water safety and environment, hygiene and dental health. On September 2018 he got referred to the doctor to have his leg checked, and he got better and better. During his stay at correctional center 4, he got no family visit, but he said that he could contact his sister after he releases from the prison. After six months, Mr. Vy's leg got better. He started to walk more and more around the

health Post and was very happy and grateful for the carpentry skills and construction skills he got at the prison during his stay.

Mr. Vy was quoted saying "I will be able to find a good job when I leave the prison on 15 January 2019, due to all my learning here... I will go to live with my sister, and I promise I will be a good person to help my society. I also thank deeply Caritas staff and Prison staffs who always looked after me in prison and gave me new hope. He wishes all of my supporters' good luck, happiness and success in their work".

DONOR/PARTNER VISIT



Mr. Paul, CEO with Ms. Kath Program Manager from Caritas Australia visit CC4

- Excellency **Mr. Philippe Kridelka,** Belgian Ambassador and Supporting Partners from Caritas Australia and Belgium participated the inauguration ceremony of a health post and training center in Stung Treng on 14 June 2018 and visited Rattanakiri Prison the following day.
- **Mr. Michael Alexander**, consultant from Caritas Australia visited at CC4 (Pursat) in June 2018 for program assessment.
- **Mr. Paul,** CEO and Ms. Kath, from Caritas Australia's, Visited at CC4 (Pursat) in November 2018



Mr. Chanthea from Caritas Australia visit Pailin Prison

- Mr. Chanthea, the Program Coordinator
 from Caritas Australia's, visited at Pailin on
 30 November 2018
- Inauguration ceremony at CC4 on 13 February 2018 by Excellency Pav Hormphan, Secretary of State of Ministry of Interior, Mr. Kim Rattana, Caritas Executive Director.
- Inauguration ceremony at Stung Treng on 14 June 2018, by Belgian Ambassador for Cambodia, 2 Partners from Caritas Australia and Belgium and Excellency Mr. Chan Kimseng director of GDoP.



VOCATIONAL AND SKILL TRAINING FOR THE YOUTH

Youth Development Project started from 2018 until 2020 with funded support by Caritas Germany, Caritas Japan, and Missereor. The project provides a specific vocational skill training program to unsuccessful migrant youth, poor and marginalize family, youth with disability, dropped out school and unskilled youth. Project is now working toward building hope and increase employment with improving the living condition by providing them the specific skill that they can use to earning income for their future after finish training course from the project.

For the year 2018, the total youth attended in training are 46 youths (10 Females). They

come from various provinces and NGOs in Cambodia. However, most of them, this year, were from Kandal, Siem Reap, and Kampong Thom provinces. There are 08 Skilled provided to youths such as car repair, motor repair, beauty, barber, restaurant management, air-conditioner repair, painting, and phone repairing. All vocational training skills providing in this year are in workshop/enterprise base with the approach to train youth both theory and practice. This approach focuses on more practice on the job training; they learn more on working as a team and makes them easy to adapt with people and customer while they are on training and lead them to find employment after they graduated.

The target group of the project focus on young girls and boys between the age group of 15-30 years old. There are various kinds of youths will be selected to attend the Youth Development Program based on the following criteria:

- Young boy and girl come from the poorest and marginalized families
- Orphanage are given priority
- School dropout youth from rural and urban areas
- Vulnerable boys and girls from the rehabilitation center
- Unemployed youth/ unskilled youth
- Garment factory worker/ Migration youth
- Disable youth both girl and boy

Program goal

Strengthening the position of the 245 poor and vulnerable youth from marginalized families in over Cambodia through vocational training, value education and promotes youth socialization outreach activities by 2020.

Program objectives

- To contribute to equal opportunities for 257 vulnerable and youth at high-risk teens through equipping them with a life skill, promote youth socialization outreach activities and vocational skills that lead to gainful employment.
- To ensure project income generated by a range of social enterprises leads to a gradual increase in financial independence of the "Youth Vocational Skills Development Center."

RECORD OF ACHIEVEMENTS 2018

Announcement and enrolment

• We have Developed and printed leaflets for new course announcement with the total amount of 1,100 leaflets (A3=100, A4=500 and A5=500). The document to show the detail of course title, center location, and criteria for applicants. The announcement materials disseminated to students at secondary school, university, NGOs' partners included Cooperation Committee for Cambodia (CCC), Caritas's regional office, Catholic Church, the government such as Ministry of Labor and Vocational Training especially Technical and Vocational Education and Training (TVET), local authorities, and communities' people.

• Develop a standard training curriculum

• The draft of the standard training curriculum for ten skills training course and consult with a technical person from the Ministry of Labor and Vocational Training (TVET). Now the final standard training curriculum under the process to final review and approved by the Ministry of Labor and Vocational Training.

Provide specific training skills

- There are 08 specific skills provided in 2018 such as 07 skills located in workshop/enterprises base included (1) Automobile/car repairing, (2) Motor Cycle repairing, (3) Restaurant Management (Cooking, Cocktail, Bakery), (4) Electronic and Phone repairing, (5) Cosmetology, (6) Barber and (7) Air-conditioner repairing and 01 skill in center base is painting skill.
- There are 46 youths (10 female) to study in 08 skill as follows:
 - $\sqrt{}$ Painting: total trainee 07 Youths (02 female)
 - $\sqrt{}$ Car Repairing: there are 08 youths (0 female)
 - $\sqrt{}$ Moto Cycle Repairing: there are 08 youths (0 female)
 - $\sqrt{}$ Restaurant Management: there are a total of 07 Youths (03 female)
 - $\sqrt{}$ Phone repairing: There are 04 Youth (0 female)
 - $\sqrt{}$ Cosmetology skill: There are 05 Youths (05 female)
 - $\sqrt{}$ Baber skill: There are 03 Youths (0 female)
 - $\sqrt{}$ Air conditioner repair: There are 04 Youths (0 female)
- Strengthening Youth Club: The youth club policies and a committee established with clear share role and responsibility. Every month youth club meeting organized to share lesson learn, concern and find the solution.

• Provide accommodation and food for poor and disable youth

- Improve center to access to disability: re-construct some facilities in the center to ensure easy access for people with disability in everywhere in the center. Some activities were identified to reconstructed by applied to disability guidelines such as toilets in office, classroom, and dormitory, ram, painting the dormitory and upgrade land in the center.
- Provide daily food and accommodation to youth who stay in the center: there are 03 meals per day supported to 12 youths who stay in the center.

• Provide life skill and promote youth to attend a social event

- There is three courses of life skills provided to youths to improve their general knowledge and motivation. The specific topic as following:
 - $\sqrt{1}$ 1st training on "First Aid Kit."
 - $\sqrt{2}$ 2nd training on "The key to success the happiness's life and work" to focus on 1. Building Self-Discipline and Fostering Living Values, 2. Motivation Yourself and Building Your Confidence, 3. Taking a Positive Mental Attitude, 4. Developing Your Vision and Achieving Your Dream
 - $\sqrt{}$ 3rd training on "enterprise and planning."
- Co-organized World Environmental Day on 15 July 2018 at Punhea Leu district, Kandal province with total participant 300 People. Through this event, we gained more understanding about the environment, the advantage of tree planting and joined tree plantation activity.
- Through collaborated with France's student (Kampuchea Soriya) on 13th July 2018, the Hygiene campaign was conducted at Kandal Stung district, Kandal province with total participant 91 people (46 female). The communities people especially children learned more about hygiene concept through daily practice by Haircut, nail cutting, Hair washing, and Handwashing and clean environment around their house and village.
- Youth participated in National Tree planting campaign on 30 November 2018 at Keansvay district, Kandal province with total participant 520 people (250 female). Through this event, we gained more understanding about the environment, the advantage of tree planting and joined tree plantation activity.
- The project's staff facilitated youths to attend the Workshop on "Entrepreneurship Development Day" at Kandal provincial. The workshop co-organized by VSO and the provincial department of Education youth and sport. Youths gained more knowledge on enterprise concept and discussed on reflection about the enterprise situation in Cambodia with link to youth.
- On 12 December 2018, the project's team and youth joined the celebration of the national anti-human trafficking at Koh Pich, Phnom Penh city.

• Build networking with Government, NGOs, and private sector

• One football and volleyball playing during in the evening after working and study hours and involved from French youth (Kampuchea Sorya). There are 12 male youth has been formed a football and volleyball group after trained and leaded their team. The football played in the purpose of built networking, exercise and more friendly among youth and youth.

• Youth from Barber and Cosmetology skill provided volunteering for social service during Hygiene campaign at Kandal Stoeung district, Kandal province in the target area of The LFCC organization. They provided service on a haircut, hair washing, nail cutting and hand washing to children and older people in the community. The total of participant around 60 people (50% female) which, included children, women, and older people joined in the campaign. Through this activity, they can practice their skill, shared their knowledge to help the community people and built more relationship with community people and French's youth.





From Dropped-out of school and low-income family youth to automobile skill learner in Caritas Cambodia. He said, "Caritas is my hope and bright future for me through vocational training skill."



Mr. Oum Oudom 24 years old, was born in Peam Sala village, Saang Phnom commune, Saang district, Kandal Province. He is the second child in among three siblings in his family.

The life before studying with Caritas

He was dropped-out at Saang primary school in grade 5 since 2001. Because of his family encountered the impoverish from day to day. He is the son of his family, so he decided to help to do a rice field to support his old parent for a long time. However, his family still not get a better income, so he decided to work and learn the water pump machine. And wish to earn more income to support his family around one, and a half year, at that time he can not work under pressure from shop owner, then he decided to work for three years in garment factory worker when he works in a garment factory, he was thinking about his effective demand skill on the future life. One day in December 2017, The Caritas-YDP team has announced directly to his homeland in Saang district, Kandal province, after hearing all of the information of YDP program process, he was delighted and interested in the vocational training skill at YDP. So he decided to apply on car repairing in Caritas-YDP Kandal of the year 2018.

Life in Caritas

After his application, Oudom got a call to take an entrance test and interview. His family also has some contribution to Caritas. The first time the entrances to Caritas, Oudom feel so much worry because he thought that he never stay together with strange people from different places while Caritas accepted him to stay in Caritas dormitory, provide food to him and warm care, etc. In additional Oudom always join the meeting to raise a concern and get a consultation from staff, which makes Oudom feel so much warmer in his life.

Oudom start his new life has involved in many activities in the center, he met the new friend and started sharing an opinion as well as accept to the new rule and obligation like other Caritas student

too. Oudom said, "Before joint training at Caritas, I always live alone, so sad, self-useful and not obey everyone. However, I am at this instant, feel very warm and hopeful because what I have dreamed is becoming true. I have friends, Caritas family, good skill, and faith in my future. Every day I go to school to learn the care repairing skill that I had chosen. I shared good advice to my friends when they have a problem or lose confidence. I feel fresh, happy, confident, and hope that I will be successfully graduated this skill and can find a job to help my family and myself in the future."

Oum Oudom started his new page of life!!!

Future Plan

Oudom said that "I want to run my own business to earn money to support my family because right now he's in difficult condition with unceasing debt and I want to help other poor youth.



Oudom is practicing on car repairing with classmate at enterprise workshop.

I am very thankful to Caritas Cambodia that had to support me, such as, provide accommodation, food, moralities, life skill, team spirit, and provide specific skill for my bright future life. If I have to graduate in car repairing, and I will be able to run my own business, I have purposed to help the poor youth for the next generation in Cambodia.

DONOR/PARTNER VISIT

 On November 2018, Ms. Lauer, Beatrice from Missereor came to visit the Youth Development Project through meeting with project's staffs, youths, and partners. Then she went to visit a workshop/enterprise of car repairing and cosmetic workshop.









IHR HILFSWERK



VOCATIONAL AND SKILL TRAINING FOR THE POOR AND VULNERABLE WOMEN IN SIEM REAP PROVINCE

Caritas Siem Reap has been implementing a project on *Improve Livelihood Opportunities for Vulnerable Households* (ID Poor 1 &2) in Chikreng District, Siem Reap province funded by Germany. It covers six villages, Kok Thlork Kraom communes, and Chikreng District in Siem Reap Province in (2016-2018). Our Goal and objectives would like to Increase Livelihood Opportunities for most vulnerable HHs and increased access to decent jobs for Vulnerable Youths of 6 poor rural villages of Chikreng District in Sothnikum OD, Siem Reap Province through provided agri-

culture training adapted to climate changes and through vocational skills training, coaching and start-up support and also community strengthening. Starting with some beneficiaries from its previous HIV program and now including all ID Poor 1 & 2 HHs of these communities, to improve their livelihood through agriculture activities and vocational training for vulnerable youths.

Area of focus	Achievements
 Empowerment/ Community Ca- pacity Develop- ment 	 24 training courses on capacity development were conducted by project staff to 36 manager committees of MHGs in each village; the courses include: Courses on management such as leadership(6), planning and reporting (6), facilitation skills (6) and recording and bookkeeping(6) Community is more confident in their MHGs committees, in their works and facilitation; several members of MHGs highly increased, the members of MHGs are 567 members compared to 504 members in 2017.
2. Livelihood and Food security	 6 Self-help groups (SHGs) in 6 villages formed and accessed to loan scheme for their livelihood activities with increased savings as 13, 813,200 C. Riels (= \$3,454.55) in 2018 compared 8,271,000. Riels (USD 2,067.75) in 2017 167 farmers trained and 120 (72%) applied at least three techniques on SRI, Vegetable, Chicken raising, fish raising, and frog raising. Vegetable gardening: 25 farmers have applied at least three techniques learn for their vegetables growing, such as seed selection, land preparation, compost making, pest management, and drip system connection. At least three types of vegetable have been growing on their farms such as long bean, cucumber, eggplant, bitter melon, and spring onion. 86% among 29 could make income in average from 30,000riels-300,000 riels (\$7.5-\$75) Chicken Raising: 30 farmers of chicken raising, which 12 are female, included 11 ID poor I and II, 1 disables HHs applied the technique(chicken breed, chicken house, and natural feed, vaccinations) and they increased the number of chickens from 15 to 170 chicken, with increased in average 44 chicken/HH Rice growing with SRI Techniques: 90 farmers which 58 are females, included 8 ID poor HHs were trained on SRI technique, and there were 67 among 90 farmers trained were applied at least three techniques such as selection, land preparation, and transplant. Fish raising: 25 farmers trained and applied at least three techniques such as places selection and preparation, breed selection, feeding, water management and caring. They increased their income from 340,000riels-510,000 riels (\$85-\$127.5) per HH. In addition to their food consumption. Frog Raising: 6 HHs included frog demonstration which two are Females were established included one poor and 1 disable HHs. They could make an income from 57,000 Riels to 328,000 Riels (\$14.25-\$82) per year in addition to their food consumption.

3. Socio-Economy Development & Support to Vo- cational Training with TVET SRP:	 25 Vulnerable youths (14 female) included 15 ID poor II, 5 PLHA and 2 Disable HHs attended vocational training at VTC Siem Reap with results as: 12 vulnerable youth (5 female) were learning the cooking course; all have job placement. Salary range \$ 130-\$120 Three vulnerable youth (0 Female) were learned cooling equipment, and AC repair and their salary started \$100-\$120 One vulnerable Youth (0 female) were learning electricity, salary \$100-\$120 Nine vulnerable youth (9 Female) were learned lady makeup and can make an income of about 100\$, and one of them can make \$500 on her own business.
4. Water & Small infrastructure development :	 1 Rice Bank used by 47 members and rice increase from 4,240 Kg to 5,280 Kg in 2018 from 2017 and 38 HHs accessed rice bank to loan when rice shortage. Twelve toilets constructed by 12 HH of which 8 ID poor and 1 disables of 5 target villages with Caritas supporting some materials and they contributed in labor. 18 Ring wells constructed by 18 families with Caritas support for rings and benefit to 60 families. Their health improved through better wash activities with wells and latrines and CLTS campaigns and training.



Reality

<image>

Miss. Chet Srey Nann, 18 years old, is living in a low-income family in Banteay Srey village, Knar Sandai Commune, Banteay Srey district, Siem Reap province. She is a child of an HIV family with nine people, and she is the 3rd in a family with other eight older sisters. Now she lives with her father named Mr. Chen Chet and her mother named Mrs. Mory Teou. Her parent and other members affected by HIV and TB positive (BK+) have supported by Caritas Siem Reap province since 2013 such as mental support and transportation costs to the clinic. When she was ten years old, her parent living in a tough socio-economic situation. Her parent has decided to let her older sister drop out of school in 2011 to find a job to support their family. In 2013, her mother became seriously sick; their house and land were sold. After her mother recovered, her father decided to let her second sister drop out of school to help him find more income because of his mother's poor health. In 2016, she finished from grade six and became a waitress in Siem Reap to earn money to support her family.

In 2016, she finished from grade six and became a waitress in Siem Reap to earn money to support her family. By January 2018, Caritas Cambodia Siem Reap province that was collaborating with the Polytechnic Institute of Techno Hun Sen Siem Reap started to recruit students who dropped out of school, especially poor and vulnerable youths from disable or poor family to support them for more skills trainings like cooking, hospitality, electricity connection, repair cooling equipment (AC) and make up skills. After they received information from their local authority, her parents agreed that she register to learn makeup skill because she always dreamed and loved cosmetics, but she did not have a chance to study "It is my chance to learn a skill that I always dream about, and I will earn more money for my family," she thought... After she got accepted to the training, she attended the six months course from February 2018 to August 2018, during that time, Caritas supported her study fees, accommodation, and lodging for six months. After she finished the course, she received a certificate of successful completion. And soon. she started to run her own business with a total



startup cost about 1,200\$ with included some contribution from the project such as 378 \$ for buy new materials and other remaining money such as 822\$ that she loaned and is now repaying every month to a previous shop owner that handed over her shop to her to continue the business.

With her makeup business, now she can make an income of about \$750 per month, but she needs to rent her space at \$120, buy some makeup material at \$ 40. For the rest of the money, she is able to send to her mother about \$150 per month, another \$100 per month for her 3 sisters to continue study; she gets a remaining amount of \$340 per month that she can use for her subsistence, and she can save some to buy more equipment and upgrade her shop. She seems now very happy and positive in her life.



Within the improvement of her life, she thanks Caritas Cambodia in Siem Reap for helping her to achieve her dream, and she is committed to continue and get more income to support herself and her family. She wishes "Caritas Cambodia to continue to help more young and poor people learn a skill like her and to find more hope, happiness, and dignity in their life."

OUR DONOR/PARTNER



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LIVELIHOOD IMPROVEMENT THROUGH INTERVENTIONS OF AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVE IN TRAEUNG, KAMPONG CHHAM

Agricultural Cooperative of Traeung Samky Meanchey was established on December 04, 2014 by 36 members in Treung village, Mean commune, Prey Chhor district, Kampong Cham province. The cooperative was officially registered and recognized by the Provincial Department of Agriculture on June 05, 2015 and currently has 40 members.

The main purpose of the cooperative is to bring economic growth and poverty alleviation among its members through several development activities: agricultural production groups, agricultural technical trainings, marketing service, credit service, and farm input supply. Vegetables and chickens are the main safe products produced by the cooperative production groups. In order to ensure that its agricultural products are safe for customers, the cooperative conducts trainings, mainly focusing on chemical-safe production techniques, to members of the production groups. In serving marketing service, the cooperative plays a middleman role to buy the produces from its members and sell them in the market for profit, which later will be shared with members as dividend. With its credit service, the cooperative provides access to loan to its members for their investment in agriculture related business. Main farm inputs supplied by the cooperative include fertilizers, animal feeds, crop seeds, mushroom production inputs, rice, broken rice, rice bran, gasoline and diesel. As a result, the cooperative generated a total net profit of USD 4,747.75 from its business activities (USD 1,275.80 and USD 3,471.95 in 2015 and 2016 respectively), out of which 55% were distributed to members in the form of dividends.

Although there is the effort of the cooperative in poverty alleviation in the community, there are still 40 poor families, of which 29 families are not yet become cooperative members. Out of the poor families, 06 are the poorest ones whose members are the elderly facing food shortage. The cooperative wishes to help the left 29 poor families become cooperative members so that they could benefit from its development activities. The cooperative will provide privileged support to the poor families with technical, financial and marketing supports in agricultural production.

The support is privileged, for the financial support will be in the form of loan without interest and longer period compared with other ordinary members. For the poorest families whose members are elderly with no able members available for agricultural production, the cooperative will seek for a production partner either a neighbor or a community volunteer. The production partner will get the privileged support and a proportion of generated profit will be shared to support the poorest family.

In addition, based on the market study conducted by the cooperative, there are demands for milled rice and animal feed on the market. The main market area covered by the cooperative for its milled rice includes 06 villages: Traeung, Trapang Kroal, Muk Teuk and Kampong Samret of Mean commune, Prey Chhor district; and Khel Chey of O'Svay commune and Kong Moha of Krala commune, Kampong Siam district. In the six villages, there are 07 rice mills, of which 05 are currently closed. Most of the mills produce not good quality of rice – many broken rice and a lot of loses of rice during the process. In the target area, there are 360 families who need to buy rice from the market consuming around 9,000kg of rice per month. In each village, there is one rice shop which imports rice from Kampong Cham town market and nearby rice mills.



Presentation on the achievement during donor visiting and share experience to community

In term of animal feed, there are 360 families who raise animals and would buy animal feed from the market. In the target area, there are 360 families who need to buy rice from the market consuming around 9,000kg of rice per month. In each village, there is one rice shop which imports rice from Kampong Cham town market and nearby rice mills. However, there is no animal feed mill in the target area. In each village, there is one animal feed shop which imports manufactured feed from companies.

To compete with manufactured feed, the cooperative will produce good quality of feed with lower price by using locally available resources such as corn, bean, broken rice, rice brand, and vegetables. It is expected that locally produced animal feed would encourage more animal production including chickens, ducks and fish as well as reduce import manufactured feed.

Currently, the cooperative has its own warehouse and 3,500 kg of rice in stock; and it could buy more rice from the community to meet the need of the rice mill. To compete with other rice millers, the cooperative's rice mill will produce high quality rice – minimum lose and minimum broken. In addition, rice produced by the cooperative will be milled from pure rice variety, and chemical-free rice with reasonable price. Moreover, the by-products from the rice mill including broken rice, rice bran and rice husk will feed the demand for inputs of mushroom production group and animal feed production.



Agriculture Cooperative establishment that facilitated by Provincial Department of Agriculture

OUR DONOR/PARTNER

KAMPONG CHHAM CATHOLIC CHRUCH



FRIENDLY SKILL VOCATIONAL TRAINING CENTER FOR WOMEN AND YOUNG MOTHERS WITH CHILDREN

The objective of the program is to strengthening the position of vulnerable young women through center-based vocational and life skills training and community-based awareness rising about the risks of migration and human trafficking.

There were three main components of the project:

- Prevention of unsafe migration/Outreach awareness: The risk of exploitative migration reduced through improved awareness of human trafficking & safe migration at the community level. The project targeted 80 villages in 18 communes in 6 districts.
- **Protection and reintegration through skills development:** To contribute to equal opportunities for 400 vulnerable women, including victims from all of the human trafficking, domestic violence, and high-risk teens. Through equipping them with life skill and vocational skills that lead to gainful employment.
- Financial sustainability through income generation: Income generated by a range of social enterprises leads to a gradual increase in financial independence of the "Friendly Vocational Skills Development Center."

Outcome 1: The risk of exploitative migration reduced through improved awareness of human trafficking & safe migration at the community level

Summary of progress: the activities conducted under outcome 1 aims to inform the labor force on the risks of illegal migration and engage the local authorities to take on their responsibilities related to safe migration. The overall goal is to decrease the rate of harmful, illegal migration in the target area.

There were 6 TOT sessions have been conducted in 6 districts. Totally 171 duty bearers (CCWC members) were trained. Based on pre-test and post-test, all participants understood well about the concept of human trafficking and safe migration. In a recent assessment, 80 percent of the duty bearers are actively raising awareness among the target population. They could provide clear messages on safe migration (a process of obtaining legal documents) and how to access assistance during crisis time to target population. Nevertheless, for some content, they needed further support from the FVSD staff during an outreach training activity.

After TOT session, 40 outreach awareness sessions had been conducted by these trainers in 40 villages were co-organized with project staffs, totally 2630 participants. Another 11 sessions were co-organized with the partner NGO; CENTRAL, totally 932 people participated. Target population gained useful information about the process of obtaining legal documents and how to access assistance in receiving countries.

Besides this, several events conducted (national interfaith forum, community forum, world day against human trafficking) at the national and sub-national level and reached a total audience of over 15,225 persons.

According to rapid assessment, there is evidence of decreased cases of illegal migration. At least, they have a passport for worker and traveler (50.8% in 5 districts, while in Kamrieng is 5%). In response to this figure, the project will work more on outreach awareness to mainstream the concept of safe migration to reduce risky migration.

Outcome 2: To contribute to equal opportunities for 400 vulnerable women including victims from all form of human trafficking, domestic violence, and high-risk teens through equipping them with life skill and vocational skills that lead to gainful employment.



Summary of progress: because of the outreach activities, the number of trainees enrolled at the FVSD center significantly increased in the second semester of 2018. Majority of the trainees were referred from the partner network; CCWC and NGO partner (CWCC, Hagar, Karna, etc.).

In 2018 74 trainees were enrolled at the FVSD center. In the second semester of 2018, the capacity of the dormitory could fully absorb up to 52 trainees. The most popular training was a beauty salon, following by cooking and food processing while handicraft had only four trainees in the whole year.

Skill	Total Trainees	Drop-out	Continue skill Learning 2019	Graduated
Beauty Salon	33	2	19	12
Tailoring	23	4	6	13
Handicraft	4	0	1	3
Cooking and Food processing	14	1	9	4
Total	74	7	35	32

Besides center-based training, on-the-job training was organized in cooperation with private sectors. Currently, 11 shops (3 MoU employers and 8 LoA in Battambang Town) have been signed the agreement. Sixteen trainees accessed on-the-job training three days/week (Cooking skill=9, Sewing skill=2, Beauty salon=5). They all learned new techniques and up-to-date models from these professional shops. Moreover, five trainees have been employed after the internship.

Thirty-two trainees have graduated from the program during 2018. The majority are from the tailoring course followed by the beauty salon. So far, 21 graduates got employment and net income from around 120\$ to 170\$ per month. The rest is still looking for a job or in the process of setting up their own business. The project is working on facilitating to assist all graduated trainees in finding proper job employment as well as setting up a small enterprise in the town/communities.

As part of the training, the project could earn an additional income around 12,162,200.00KHReils (3,040.55USD) from selling final products produced by the trainees during the practicum period.

Outcome 3: Income generated by a range of social enterprises leads to a gradual increase in financial independence of the "Friendly Vocational Skills Development Center."

Summary of progress: as a result of social enterprise, six sewing machines, one set of heat printing machine, one set of embroidery machine successfully installed and ready to roll-out the activity. Currently, the project is running two businesses are tailoring and handicraft. Due to the needed, the project decided to add other two businesses more, embroidery and T-shirt heat printing service. For support on the job training, six trainees trained in the social enterprise sector, 3 for handicraft and 3 for embroidery and heat printing. During that period, there were some incomes that we earned from the social enterprise, mainly from handicraft production, total from handicraft was \$800.

There are some activities provided to trainees beside of skill training as the following:

- Small business training was conducted
- All trainees engaged with social activity
- Counseling and Life skill training were conducted every month in the Center Based
- There were two projects reflection workshop conducted with several stakeholders.
- Two exchange visits were conducted during the year
- Three times meal and accommodation were provided to all trainees included children who come along with their mother



Trainees on practicumm, in class training.



Exchange visit to our social enterprise partner D & R Beauty Salon Shop.

• During of 2018, there were 34 trainees were selected to join EMDR session **(Eye Movement Desensitization and Reprocessing)** which was conducted by EMDR Cambodia Association. The session was focusing on the trainees who have experienced with server traumatize, anxiety, depression, PTSD and relationship problem.

• Ten children were enrolled with their mother to the center, eight successfully admitted to nearby public school and church.

SUCCESS

In the age of 18, **Bu Sophathana** with other trainee is currently working at D&R beauty salon shop in Battambang town. She is one of the graduated trainees from our program in July 2018. Before employment, she joined 3-months of on-the-job training. She was orphaned since she was 8-monthold after other guys killed her father during of solidarity drinking party with other companions in the same village, left her alone with the mother.

Sadly, three months later she was abandoned by her mother without reason leaving her alone with her aunt. Due to financial hardship during the time, she was forced to stop from school in grade 6 supporting her aunt to runs a small local restaurant in the village. Not like what she expected, the income is still not enough to support the family, migration to Thailand with other nearby villagers is her last option earning income to support the godmother. The case (Sophatana) was found by CCWC and learned that her age is not enough to be a worker in Thailand. Consequently, CCWC negotiated with her aunt sent her to join skill training with Friendly Vocational Skill Training Center in late September 2017.

Her basic salary is \$100/month with food and accommodation and tip from customers. She and her pair were assigned to manage another newly open shop which is under the same owner. However, to be a specialist on that skill she needs to learn more during the job.

She is dreaming of running her beauty salon shop when she has enough saving. "If I have enough money and feel confident about the practical skill, I would like to run my own business as I knew that specialist would earn more money compared to another general shop, I would be a Thai worker if there is no support from CCWC and Caritas- my heart feel thank you", she said.

"I would like to thank Caritas Cambodia and Donors for supporting the training and accommodation; now I have skills in sewing. Though I am not a specialist in cloth design, I can set up a small sewing business at my village for additional income besides agriculture farming. I do hope Caritas and donors continue to support the training to other trainees", the testimonial of a survivor from Malaysia during of Case Management on Safe Migration and Anti Human Trafficking Training workshop which was conducted by Caritas Asia in Siem Reap province.

- During of 2018, there were 34 trainees were selected to join EMDR session (Eye Movement Desensitization and Reprocessing) which was conducted by EMDR Cambodia Association. The session was focusing on the trainees who have experienced with server traumatize, anxiety, depression, PTSD and relationship problem.
- Ten children were enrolled with their mother to the center, eight successfully admitted to nearby public school and church.

DONOR/PARTNER VISIT

- 28-29 Mar 2018, Caritas Switzerland visited the center to produce a short movie for fundraising
- 29 June 2018, Caritas Switzerland joined the business meeting in the center. The meeting was chaired by our contracted consultant showing the market research result. The finding result will be used as evidence-based to put the final decision on the business options.
- 9-10 July 2019, Caritas Switzerland visited the center and field visit to the other three districts as part of project observation and conducted the rapid assessment of the migration within the districts.
- 20 Aug 2019, Lao church team visit the center as part of exposure visit to the center and another project inside the Battambang.
- 10-12 Dec 2018, Caritas Switzerland conducted a field visit to 3 districts and the center as part of the project follow up and budget revision.

OUR DONOR/PARTNER







MEASURES FOR ADAPTATION TO CLIMATE CHANGE

Since 2013, Caritas Cambodia has started a six-year project "Measures for Adaptation to Climate Change" in 7 provinces of Cambodia. Under the support from the German Ministry for economic cooperation (BMZ), various adaption measures have been carried out to continue strengthening the ability of Cambodia's rural population to adjust to and prepare for a future increase in climate-related disasters in the country. As an essentially agrarian developing country, the negative impacts of global climate change affects Cambodia. This project has several focuses on:

- Providing capacity building to key staffs and community to build up the knowledge of Climate Change and select the trainer in community
- Promoting resilience agriculture through model farmer and field demonstration
- Promoting renewable energy
- Promoting tree planting and Eco-Tourism
- Constructing an irrigation system and infrastructure
- Promoting Early Warning System
- Promoting housing manual and promote model resilience house
- Promoting green environment through model green school and model greenhouse
- Promoting waste collection and management
- Networking and advocacy for policies change

In 2018 is the last year of BMZ project implementation, the external project evaluation conducted to find out the key success, lesson learned, and recommendation to improve the activities related to climate change adaptation and mitigation. In this year the project focus on develop as documentation and promote sharing among communities, the government in national and sub-national and NGOs partners on the good practice, lesson learned from the six years project implementation in target areas.

The final project evaluation conducted by an external evaluation team to find out the strength, lesson learned, and recommendation from the all relevant stakeholders related to improving the project implementation for another related project of Caritas Cambodia.

Project External evaluation finding:

Through the external project evaluation, there are some key finding and recommendation for improvement has found out as follows:

- Caritas Cambodia's staffs have gained more knowledge and experiences on CCA concept/ adaptation techniques and mainstreaming into the Caritas Cambodia's programs in other target provinces. The knowledge and experience have shared to Community, Local leaders and other partners to improving livelihood capacity of smallholder through introducing of agriculture adaptive technique; cropping and animal raising moreover, we also engagement community people to green energy; Bio-gas, home solar, solar water pump for community...etc.
- Improved access to water infrastructures for domestic uses as well as crop irrigations was seen the biggest achievements of project interventions resulting from provisions of household rainwater collection systems, solar water pumps, drilled or renovated boreholes or ring wells, and rehabilitated community pond or canal. Through these activities to improve access to new water sources, reduction of water shortage, and access to nearby water sources.
- Other major changes of the project were improved agriculture production and productivity of the community members in some target villages regarding rice crop, vegetable growing, and animal husbandry. With high modifications on training and support models during project implementation, vegetable productions of the households have significantly improved for both the support and non-supported households in respect to improved resilient technique adoption, increased engagement in the activities, and improved economic status.
- In addition to a strategy to mitigate the impacts of climate change and improving access to affordable and clean energy, there was widespread of using Solar panel in target villages for both supported and non-supported households, particularly those who were not access to electricity.
- Existing community-based group (VDA) being strengthened by Caritas community development programs in target villages are highly contributing to hastening the success of the project. They were extensively and actively engaged in mobilizing local resources, facilitating and monitoring the development activities. These experiences and learning produced sustainable resources for the community.
- Green school models have significant and positive impacts to some extent on education in some of target villages/schools where engagement or participation from the school management committee was relatively high. Being aligned with project objective, enhancement of CCA related knowledge and practices, including improved WASH and

water accessibility, are highly attributed to this environmental learning transformation. Recommendation for improvement:

- WUG committees for Solar Water Pumps and canal rehabilitation should be strengthened, monitoring and coached for at least one year more.
- Continue to strengthen community group and functioning of Early Warning System and Warehouse in the project target areas
- Monitoring visits should be conducted more frequent to provide technical support and to coach for existing livelihood activities, particularly livestock activities.
- Strengthening the capacity of community groups to manage the Early Warning System, regular monitoring supports, and being engaged by technical resource persons are critical to ensure the operation of the system.
- Improve and strengthening Srey Ey school for more included activities related Green shool and Eco-resource center concept: Continue for more follow-up support to Srey Ey school director and committee to ensure the good operation and functioning. Also, Srey Ey School should be encouraged and facilitated to become a key actor in promoting CCA related knowledge and practices to their respective community through setting regular mechanism to conduct environmental events including community hygiene (environment cleaning) and forest replanting.
- All activities from as the good practice from the BMZ project implementation should be hand-over and linkage to existing community development project (Caritas project) should be considered in exit strategies for BMZ project.



Area of focus	Achievements
Capacity Development to key staff and community	 Twenty refresher training and five awareness were conducted. A total of 722 people attended (378 female, 68 youths and 34 disabled people, Village Development Association Management Committee (VDA MC), local authority and Caritas staff). Topics designed for the training are climate change concept, disaster preparedness, VRA tools, greenhouse gas, gender in climate change, Participatory Hygiene and Sanitation (PHAST), clean environment, waste management. O5 refresh training on resilience rice farming was conducted in 05 villages, which there were 38 participant people with including 30 females, 08 youths and 06 disabilities. The training provided as the series training which included 04 main sessions of rice crop cultivation cycle such as1). Seed selection, 2). Land preparation, drum seeder technique, 3). Produce natural fertilizer and water management and, 4). Pre and post-Management. After training, there are 02 key farmers were selected to support financial for applying Resilience Rice farming. O3 refresher training on animal raising which total participant 20 people included 15 females. The training facilitated by local trainer and project staff. The training facilitated by local trainer and project staff. The training through using the drip system for adapting to climate change to remind main technique and fencing technique, feeding technique, vaccination and animal maintenance, and record. O6 Refresher training on Vegetable growing through using the drip system for adapting to climate change to remind main technique knowledge to key farmers was conducted in 05 villages. Which there were 54 participants with including 48 people with including 29 females, 05 youths and 03 disabilities. The training facilitated by community trainer and technical project staff. The training is the series training included 04 sessions. O3 sets of Climate Change standing banners were produced and installed 1 Lvea Chum and two billboards in Lvei villages of Kampong Thom Province.

Promote climate change adaptation on resilience agriculture practice	 O2 campaigns to promoted community nursery cooperate with forestry community were conducted in two villages and three schools of Siem Reap and Preah Vihear provinces with total participants 1755 people included 850 females which included 1050 students. The campaign facilitated by project staffs and PDoE at Siem Reap and Preah Vihear province. Field demonstration on O2 key farmers was selected to support financial for applying Resilience Rice farming in Barong Village, of Kandal Province. Field demonstration on vegetable growing through using hydroponic and trip system for O3 key farmers in Lvea Choum and Barong village of Kampong Thom and Kandal province, in cooperation with IDE for provided coaching and strengthen knowledge of the farmer for vegetable growing. 770 books were published such as 370 books on Drought Management and 400 books on farmer book for agriculture technique. Those books disseminated to local authority and community in target areas. 500 books of Training Modules for CBDRR, and compile good practice books on agriculture Adaptation technique and print-



Water resource and small infrastructure rehabilitation

- 01 Committee of WUG for the canal was established and build capacity in Russey Ro village of Battambang province which there are total participants 27 people included 08 females, 3youths and 4 disable peoples that facilitated by PDRD officer of Battambang Province.
- Two community water ponds were constructed in Dombok Khbos village, Trapeng Thmor commune, Siem Reap province. And 01 family water pond in Russey Ro village of Battambang Province which there are total beneficiaries 71 households.
- 04 Rovei pumps were installed at Trapeang Tmor village, and 01 Rovei pump was installed at Dombok Khpos village of Siem Reap Province with a total of beneficiaries 58 families (23 female) within 292 people (139 female).
- 01 reflection meeting on the restructuring of water user management committee and review the norm of water usage amoung of water usage among of the members conducted for 27 participants (16 females) from Mebai village of Mondulkiri province.
- O1 local safe place water supply was constructed in Trapeang Thmor village of Seim Reap province. And 4 Refresh on Capacity building training for WUGs on role & responsibilities, leadership, and management skill, and bookkeeping to WUG's in Dombok Khbos, Trapeang Thmor, Ta Bos and Russey Ro village of Battambang, Siem Reap and Preah Vihear Province which there are total participants 72 in which 43 were females, 16 youths and 8 disable peoples.
- The project has supported financial to water producer group in Barong village of Kandal province, for purchasing water tank (20L) and cover plastic.

Promote renewable energy

- 02 awareness to promote the application and advantage of renewable energy were conducted in Dombok Khbos and Trapeange Thmor village of Siem Reap province and facilitated by project staff and key farmer. With total participant are 72 people included 54 females, 13 youths and five disabled people.
- 30 families were selected to support biogas in 7 villages of Kampong Thom, Siem Reap, Battambang, Preah Vihear Kampong Thom Provinces. 30 households constructed by ATEC BIODIGESTER CONSTRUCTION Company.
- 20 household solar energy (100W) were installed and supported to 20 low-income families in Barong village of Kandal province. The families received supported solar energy encourages preparing home gardening and animal raising around their home.
- 01 set of the solar water pump was constructed in Lvea Chum Village of Kampong Thom province.

Promote a clean environment and waste management

• 08 village animators supported with the contribution in kind of material and refreshment for conducted awareness to their community in Dombok Khbos and Trapeang Thmor village of Siem Reap province with a period of 2 months. The animator has conducted awareness of at least two times per week/month. As a result, 8 animators conducted 128 awareness on hygiene and wasted management with total participants 384 HHs.

- 04 events on Environmental day/Cleaning Campaign under theme "Together strengthen the community's resilience" and "eliminate poisoning of plastic" in school and community were conducted in Trapeng Pring, Barong and Ta Bos village which was organized by the Provincial Environment Department of Siem Reap and Preah Vihear province, there are total participants 1494 in which 781 were females, 102 youths and 21 disable peoples.
- 02 events on No Pesticide Day under the theme "Together reduce the use of Chemical fertilizers in our community" and "Day to eliminate chemical poison use" were conducted for VDCMC, local authorities and school in 02 villages of Siem Reap and Battambang provinces with total participants 141 people with including 88 females, 54 youths and 16 disabilities
- 03 campaigns for Environment day organized by the Ministry of Environment with the topic" Together to eliminate plastic pollution" with relevant stakeholders from civil society organizations, Community Forestry, and NGOs (3000 participants).
- 1,700 students and community people took part in the leaning campaign on the environment.

• Early Warning System and Networking:

- 03 pole measures the water level of flood early warning system in Barong village of Kandal Province
- The project cooperated with NGO Forum to organized 01 workshops on Food Safety Campaign that organized at Battambang province six farmers and one staff from Caritas has attended.
- 01 project closing workshop at the national level was organized in Battambang province with total participant 75 people included 24 female were attended.
- Caritas Cambodia contribution financial support to Provincial Department of Environment in Mondulkiri Province to organized biodiversity campaign.
- Caritas Cambodia contributed financial support to PDRR to an organized workshop on an action plan to promote clean water and hygiene sanitation in the rural area with total participant 52 people included 06 female.
- Caritas Cambodia contributed financial support to the Provincial Department of Rural Department of Kandal province for a conducted meeting of water and sanitation with total participant 51 people from government and NGOs partners.
- 01 reflection meeting on the draft finding results among 07 target provinces consists of 10 villages
- 02 meeting with core group were conducted in Siem Reap and National Office in Phnom Penh which total participants 29 people included 03female
- 01 project closing workshop at the national level was organized in Battambang province with total participant 75 people included 24 female
- 08 provincial project closing workshops at village level were organized in Russey Ro, Trapeang Pring, Dombok Khbos, Trapeang Thmor, Kdol Krom, Barong, Mebai and Ta Bos Village of Battambang, Siem reap, Tbung Khmum, Kandal, Mondulkiri and Preah Vihear province with total participants 507 in which 348 were females, 32 youths and 18 disable peoples



"People in the village gain knowledge and understanding on the environment. Their attitude and behavior towards caring family's health-being and promoting waste management are improved", said **Mrs. Chhoeun Keum**, the vice-president of Village Development Association (VDA) of Trapeang Pring. **Mrs. Keum** has noticed this positive change after the presence of Caritas Cambodia's Measure for Adaptation to Climate Change project in the village in 2013.

Local villagers, teachers, and students have participated in various environmental awareness raising, campaigns and education on Community Led-Total Sanitation (CLTS) and Participatory Hygiene and Sanitation Transformation (PHAST) and other environmental sessions. They acquired a broader understanding and began adopting the new concept and ways of living. Some schools have successfully implemented school waste management, by carrying out several environmental activities on the school campus.

Trapeang Pring village is one of the 10 villages of Tray Nhor Commune, situated about 15 kilometers from Pouk district of Siem Reap province. Earlier, people in the village lacked an understanding of the environment, hygiene and sanitation, and health care. According to base-line study, many people often fall in sick of diarrhea, typhoid fever, vomit, and dengue fever which happened mostly to children. These diseases are caused by the poor environment surrounding their homes, unsafe food and drinking water, defecation, and related hygiene and sanitation problems with trash, cow manure and waste. These problems are no longer existing. Many families have tried to make it change. A 33 years old farmer, Mrs. Hoy Heur, told about her improved health condition of her family's members. She does not spend much money on medicine to treat on diarrhea and other health problems like she used to do in the past few years when she had to spend about Riels 250,000 - 500,000 (about 60-125 dollars) per year. "My family constructed a latrine, we always drink boiled water and use a water filter. We always clean our home and its surroundings", said Mrs. Hoeur, adding that she is so grateful to Caritas Cambodia and her VDA who supported her with knowledge on environment and guided her appropriate hygiene and sanitation practices.

There are 148 families in Trapang Pring village. Currently, most families have latrines at homes, according to Mrs. Keum, the vice president of VDA Trapang Pring village. She added the village becomes a green village and it is recently registered and recognized as Open Defecation Free (ODF) by Siem Reap Provincial Department of Rural Development. On behalf of the families in Trapang Pring village, Mrs. Keum expressed her sincere thanks to Caritas Cambodia, particularly Caritas Germany who support the project. The support has helped people to get new perception and encourage them to change their behaviors and attitudes towards environmental practices through environmental education. A total of 592 peoples, of which 389 are females are happily living in a healthier life.

Mrs. Keum, the vice president of VDA Trapang Pring village. She added the village becomes a green village and it is recently registered and recognized as Open Defecation Free (ODF) by Siem Reap Provincial Department of Rural Development and thanks to Caritas Cambodia, particularly Caritas Germany who support the project. The support has helped people to get new perception and encourage them to change their behaviors and attitudes towards environmental practices through environmental education.

Mrs. Kim Sophal, the wife of Mr. An of Battambang, witnesses the success with his husband. She brings vegetables and fruits to sell in a nearby market every day. "We sell bean, tomatoes, eggplant, cucumber, corn, sugar cane, and others. Because all of them are organic, we can sell at a higher price", said Mrs. Sophal. The buyers are satisfied not only with the healthy vegetables and fruits but also with the good taste, Mrs. Sophal said "We earn between 15,000-20,000 Riels (between 4-5 dollar) per day from selling vegetable and fruit. Thanks to the organic farming methods we learned from the project. We are thankful to CCA project that supports our family with loan, material, and skill".



Mrs. Chhoeun Keum demonstrating on how to wash hands to children and local people

Mrs. Han said the training taught her not only about the techniques of doing agriculture to adapt to climate change but about the importance of loving, caring health, particularly good environment. She said, "I am happy to see all my family members are healthy and my grandchildren are happily attending class." Now her daughter who just returned home from Thailand is glad to help her.

DONOR/PARTNER VISIT

- Caritas Germany (Ms. Christine)
- Visit for the progress of project activities and project closing workshop event of BMZ project in Russey Ro village of Battambang province.
- Date: 04 &05 Dec, 2018

OUR DONOR/PARTNER



ឌម្រោទបន្ស៊ំនៅនីខភាះប្រែប្រួលអាភាសនាង Project Measures for Adaptation to Climate Change



BUILDING RESILIENCE AND DISASTER PREPAREDNESS OF COMMUNITIES IN KAMPONG CHHNANG PROVINCE

In 2018, Caritas Cambodia started to implement a project in the title "Building resilience and disaster preparedness of communities in Kampong Chhnang province (BRDP)" from April to December 2019. The project under the support from the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Czech Republic in the frame of Grants for Humanitarian Aid Program through the Caritas Czech Republic in Cambodia (CCRC). This project has several focuses on:

- Providing capacity building to school teachers, students, local authority and communities to build up the knowledge of DRR/Climate Change concept and adaptation technique and safe school guideline and select the trainer from school teacher to continue to provide training to other teachers, student, and communities
- Promoting safe school guideline and life skill implementation in school through waste collection and management, school gardening
- Promoting hygiene and sanitation in school and well access to clean water in school and communities
- Promoting green environment and tree planting
- Promoting waste collection and management

Capacity Development in school and communities

- One exposure visit on DRR/CCA and safe school/green school concept under collaboration with Department of Education to visit model safe school and DRR management in Kampong Chhnang province with total participants 20 persons included 06 female who are teachers, children council and support school committees from 02 target schools Kang Meas and Kouk Sdav, Kampong Chhnang province.
- Five training on DRR/CCA and safe school guideline conducted through cooperated with DoE and PoE with total participants 122 persons including 54 females who are school directors, school support committees, and teachers.
- Two training of safe school/green school, DRR/CCA organized by teachers with total participant 74 students included 34 female who is teachers and students in two target schools.
- Two Training on school organic vegetable gardening conducted for two target schools through collaborated with the Department of Agriculture and Fishery with total participant 56 persons included 22 female who is teachers and students in target schools. After the training, the school vegetable gardening established with growing some vegetable in their schools.
- Two training on WASH and Water Management conducted for two schools through cooperated with the Department of Rural Development (PDED) with total participant are 97 participants included 56 female who is teachers and students.
- Two training on DRR/CCA concept and disaster management law through cooperation planned with PCDM and Red Cross of Kampong Chhnang province with total participant 48 persons included 14 women who are CCDM and VDMG. Through the training, the participant gained more knowledge on DRR/CCA concept, and more understanding on role and responsibilities, the structure of CCDM, and VDMG. The guideline and structure were discussed and finalized during the training.
- Two awareness-raising campaigns DRR/CCA concept conducted in two target communes with total participant 297 people included 151 female who is communities' people, local authority, teachers, and students. As a result, the participant gains knowledge on DRR/CCA concept.

Develop school and communities planning for disaster preparedness

- Two training on Hazard Vulnerability Assessment (HVCA) tools for community assessment and disaster preparedness in two target schools. The training organized by technical project staffs with the total participant is 71 people included 34 female who is school directors, teachers, student's council, and students. After finishing the training, the participant practice to develops Disaster Risk Reduction Plan for two schools target.
- Two training on Vulnerability Reduction Assessment (VRA) tool conducted in two target communes with total participants are 56 persons included 27 female who is CCDM and VDMG. As a result, the participant gained knowledge and experiences related to VRA tools for communities assessment and disaster preparedness through real practices in their communities and developed as the VRA report for bringing to discussed for incorporated in Commune Investment Plan (CIP).
- Two workshops conducted and developed Commune DRR/CCA plan in two target communes through cooperated with PCDM and CCDM with total participant 41 people included ten women who are CCDM members, Village chiefs and VDMG. There are two communes plan on DRR/CCA were developed after the workshop.

Promoting waste management and school vegetable gardening

• Two school's vegetable gardening has established as the modeling in two schools target areas. The vegetable garden with size 15m X 10m is surrounding the nylon netting-fence (in a row the length is 7 meters, width 1.5 meters equipped the connecting water showing system). Through this activity is very useful for teacher and student to do the real practice of vegetable growing and fulfill to the requirement of safe school guideline of Ministry of Education, Youth and Sport (MoEYS) to improve "life skill" learning in training curriculum.

Promoting hygiene and sanitation in school and communities

- Two boreholes with connecting to solar water pumps installed in two schools by cooperated with the company's technician on the solar water pump. The capacity of water supplied after installed solar water pump there are 4,000 liters for Kouk Sdav school and 10,000 liters for Kong Meas school. After the result, schools have enough water supply for daily consumption and drinking after purified by water filters. Moreover, the students have enough water for use in hands regularly washing, for spreading on organic vegetable growing and particularly useful for cleaning toilets/latrines by the school.
- Two sets of latrines with four rooms constructed in two schools target. The beneficiaries around 200 students per school used this latrine.
- Four sets of hand washing installed in two target schools (2 sets of hand washing per school) with size 4m x 1.5m included water connecting supply system in the front class-room. The hand washing facility helped students easy to use for cleaning hand before or after eating something and improved hygiene and schools.
- Twenty-six water filters provided for two schools target and keep in the classroom for students and teachers used with total beneficiaries around 483 people.

Promoting green environment and tree planting

• Organize an environmental cleaning campaign and planted 2000 trees in two target schools with total participant are 536 persons included 153 female who is teachers, students, local authority, and relevant provincial department attended.

Promoting waste collection and management

- Fifteen sets of waste bins with 45 bins installed at two schools. A waste bin set has three bins which divided into three kinds of waste such as organic waste, plastic, and dangerous waste. This activity to promote the waste collection, management, and divided waste to ensure the recycling waste as to produce the compost fertilizer from organic waste.
- Two disposal kilns constructed for two schools with the size is 2.5m X 2m, height is 2.5m covered by rooftop-zinc, and concrete platform 1.5m surrounding the deposal kiln.

Mr. Chin Sophea is a principle of Kouk Sdav school, Kampong Chhnang province. Said, "After I attended an exposure visit related to DRR/CCA and safe school concept. Now I am better understanding about DRR/CCA and safe school concept, know how to develop activity plan to improved safe school in my school, and we use all knowledge to apply in both communities and schools.

Base on the project external evaluation report and recommendation to showed that the project on "Building resilience and disaster preparedness of communities in Kampong Chhnang province (BRDP)" has the achievement to improved capacity and practice of school and communities related to DRR/CCA and safe school guideline. The Caritas Czech Republic (CCR) as the project donor continue to support for the continuation of project phase II will be implemented from April to December 2019 in Kampong Chhnang province. The project phase II in the title "Building resilience and disaster preparedness on a community level in Kampong Chhnang province (Cambodia), Phase II" focus on strengthening capacity and preparedness of communes and schools to natural hazards.

DONOR/PARTNER VISIT



Tree planting in school at Kampong Chhnang province

Mrs. Thon Sina is a teacher in Kouk Sdav school, Kampong Chhnang province. Said, "After received handwashing system, through my observation, I appreciated to see my student change their habit or behavior to regularly wash their hand before and after eat meal/snack, and also they wash their hand after back from the toilet.



OUR DONOR/PARTNER







FLOOD EMERGENCY RESPONSE AND EARLY LIVELIHOOD RECOVERY

In 2018, The heavy rainfall in LAO on July 16-19, 2018 had caused flood and on July 24th, 2018 a huge amount of water overflowed the construction site of the Xepien-Xenamnoy Hydropower Dam lead to collapse the hydroelectricity dam in Attampeu Province. As the monsoon season and heavy rainfall was resulting from Tropical Storm SON-TINH passing over Northern, Central and Southern Laos PDR have prolonging up to now. Its causing flash flooded at downstream to 9 provinces along Sekong and Mekong rivers in Cambodia. Six provinces are the most affected by the flash flood in Cambodia such as Stung Treng, Kratie, Kampong Cham, Tbong Khmom, Prey Veng province. Based on the National Committee for Disaster Management (NCDM)'s reported, In overall among nine provinces. There are 6 provinces; 39 district, 207 communes are most affected by flash flood, and river flood which there are 82,964 families affected among them resulted in 9,935 families have evacuated to safe places, 19 people were death and 44,935 ha of Agricultural land have affected on rice and cash crops lead to completely destroyed 9,935 ha for rice and cash crops.

The project in title "Cambodia Flood Emergency Response and Early livelihood recovery 2018" focus on six provinces of Cambodia as the most affected areas such as Stung Treng, Kratie, Kampong Cham, Tbong Khmom, Prey Vieng and Kandal province from August to November 2018. Caritas Cambodia has played very active roles to provided immediate humanitarian response aiming to support the basic need enabling flood-affected families to restore to normalcy. Caritas Cambodia has close collaboration and coordination with Government as NCDM, PCDM, and NGOs partners. This project has several focuses on:

- Coordinating with the government in the national and sub-national level, NGOs partners and communities
- Providing food item
- Supporting water and sanitation
- Providing non-food items like access to shelter

Moreover, in 2018 the Caritas Cambodia cooperated with Catholic Church in Lao for response to the affected families in Lao during the emergency of Hydropower collaped in Attampeu Province through Lao's government.

There are 4,228 affected families in 06 target provinces received the food and non-food item from the project to improve the basic need of affected families and temporary shelters for temporary protect themselves with the raining, hot weather and bad conditional during the flood emergency period. The detail benefices divided by province as following:

Provinces	# of families
Stung Treng	619
Kratie	760
Tbong Khmom and Kampong Cham	1,020
Kandal	534
Prey Veng	1,295

Coordinating with government NGOs partners and communities

- Organized meeting with government agencies such as NCDM, PCDM and NGOs partners discuss and identify the real need of affected families, understood of the flood situation, clear role, and responsibilities among Caritas Cambodia, Government and NGOs partners for emergency response.
- We are Collecting the existing data and information about the number and situation of affected families, and the real need of them.

Establishment of internal Emergency Support Team and Volunteer

• Caritas's assessment team established at the national and provincial level. The main role and responsibility of emergency team such as to ensure good communication with different actors (such as Humanitarian Response Forum, NCDM..., etc.), participate in coordination meeting, sharing and update information, writing a proposal, action plan, and reporting. The team members divided into sub-group base on different role or responsibility as follows:

At National level:

Emergency support team: There are four members included Caritas Executive Director (ED), Assistant Executive Director (DED), Financial administration manager, and DRR/Emergency department manager.

Procurement/Financial administration management team: the members included Admin and financial staffs at the national and provincial level and DRR project assistant.

At provincial level:

- Emergency respond team: The members included regional managers and staffs and volunteer from the Youth Development Program.
- Transportation team: two drivers help to facilitate transportation, logistic, etc.

Coordinated and conducted Assessment of emergency situation in Lao

- Emergency team of Caritas Cambodia organized meeting with Catholic church in Lao to discussed updated the emergency situation and collected existing information and data related to the real need of affected families.
- Caritas Cambodia organized meeting with Attampeu Provincial'Gvernor to discussed on the materials contributed from Caritas Cambodia and Catholic Church in Lao to supported the affected families and discussed on built cooperated between Lao's Government and Caritas Cambodia and Catholic Church in Lao during the emergency response in Attampeu province.

Support food and non-food item in Lao

- Caritas Cambodia supported food and non-food item to affected families in Lao through cooperated with Government and Catholic Church in Lao. The detail item as following:
- Waterfilter= 50sets, Eco-Stove= 80sets, Mosquito net= 1,000pcs, Blanket= 1,000pcs, Plastic Tents (4mx5m, 4mx6m)= 1,000pcs, Rice= 10Tons

Distribution of Food and Non-food items

- There are 4,228 affected families in 06 target provinces received the food and non-food item from the project.
- a) Food Item: Each family received the package of a food item as follows: White rice (25kg), Noodle (1 case)
- b) Non-food items: Each family received the non-food item to improve shelter during the disaster happened as follows: 01 plastic tents with size 4mx5m and 4mx6m
- There are 3,914 plastic tents supported to affected families in 6 provinces target areas, and they can protect the heat of the Sun and rain especially the children, eldest and pregnant women, who are the most vulnerable; it provides comfort and safety during full day.
- In additional, Catholic Church at Kandal province contributor to support food item for 240 families in Kandal province. The materials supported for each family from the Catholic Church as following: Soap powder = 1.5kg of soap powder, Soap = 1 soap, Sugar =1kg and salt = 1 kg, Fish source = 1 bottle and cooking oil = 1 bottle

Support to established water and sanitation

- Constructed Water system to improved water accessibility for affected families: there are ten water tanks within 5,000 liters installed in purpose to support the water sanitation in the affected communities.
- Four mobile toilets have installed which divide into the two mobile toilets with normal people and the other two mobile toilets for disability people.
- 07 water purification system with (180-400L/h) has purchased and supported to affected families in target areas.

• Supported drum seeders machine affected families in Tbong Khmom province for early recovery activities.

• Ten drum seeders machine supported to affected families in Tbong Khmom province through cooperated with the Provincial Department of Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery for early recovery activities in their rice farming.



Caritas Cambodia contributed food and non-food item to Loa's Government for emergency respond to the affected families from Xepien-Xenamnoy Hydropower Dam collapsed in Attampeu Province, Loa PRD.



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SAFE MIGRATION AND ANTI-HUMAN TRAFFICKING

 Migration and the anti-trafficking program was established in the year 2010 to dedicate and achieve the mission and vision of Caritas Cambodia especially women and children at risks as well as trafficking victims in all images. This program is one major step forward in this direction. It's has been mainstreaming activities and a cross-cutting issue in all level of Caritas program which was called national program level.

ទេនូមរា អនីមេរាមសន៍ជិតសូចពូមេភូញភ្នំគេចំអរិ ខេឌ្ខមរា អនីមេរមសន៍ជុំអុសអូមេរូភិញភ្នំគេចំអរិ

- The program has been continuing its program on prevention such as raising awareness, develop policy on gender and child protection policy at the national organizational level and working on providing vocational training at own existing center in Kandal Province and expand another vocational training in Battambang Province.
- Presently, this program not only focuses on Prevention but also Protection, Prosecution and Partnership/Policy by under close collaborating with NGOs like-minded, Government, and relevant stakeholders on this issue to *ensure safe migration and ending modern slavery*.

1. Prevention

• Community Forum on Human Trafficking and Safe Migration

11 Community Forums on Human Trafficking and Safe Migration were jointly conducted with CEN-TRAL at the community level. Totally 932 participants were joined in the forum included villagers, community's leader, police and youth. In the forum, we also tried to encourage people who experience with successful and unsuccessful migration to sharing their experiences and personal perspective to participants too. They gained useful information about the process of obtaining legal documents, how to be well prepared before decided to migrate, how to access assistance in receiving country when they are facing a problem.

Prayer Day against Human Trafficking

8 February is the International Day of Prayer and Awareness against Human Trafficking. Their representatives from the local Catholic Church, youth group and Caritas staff from the national office and programs came together to observe the International Day of Prayer. This important event was held on 8 February 2018 at National Office and was led by Bishop Enrique Figaredo (Kike), Chairman of Caritas Cambodia and Fr. Hang Ly from the Apostolic Church of Phnom Penh.



Prayer Day against Human Trafficking

• Cambodia's 2nd National Inter-faith Forum on Combating Trafficking in Person





National Interfaith forum and prayer



National Day against Human Trafficking:

Caritas Cambodia supported and joined the 12th National Anti-Human Trafficking Day on "Collaboration, Prevention, Protection, Crackdown, Punished and Rescue" that organize by National Committee Counter Trafficking (NCCT). This event was held on 12 December 2018 at Diamond Island Convention and Exhibition Center, Phnom Penh, Cambodia, under presided over by Samdech Krolahorm Sar Kheng, Deputy Prime Minister of Cambodia, Minister of Interior and Permanent chair of National Committee for

Counter-Trafficking (NCCT). There are around 3000 participants have attended the event, included Excellences, Lok Chumteav, Vice-Chairpersons of the Committees and Members of the Senate, National Assembly and Members of the Royal Government, Representatives of relevant embassy in Cambodia, Lok Oknha, Nak Okhna, International distinguished guests, civil servants, armed forces of all types, the private companies, representing NGOs, religious representatives (four denominations) in the Kingdom of Cambodia, the Union of Youth Federations of Cambodia, Buddhist monks and students.



National Interfaith forum and prayer

2. Protection

- Support for skill training: Caritas Cambodia provided support skill training to 21 survivors which 17 survivors are females. They attended skill training as their interest such as Cosmetic skills, Sewing/Tailoring, Cooking and Restaurant, Food Processing and Motorcycle Repairing. With the support of Caritas for the course fee, daily food and accommodation, and health care during skill training, 15 of them successfully their learning and got a job.
- After re-integration, two times home visited the 19 survivors who returned from Somalia on 11 September 2017. During the home visit, some advice was provided by our staff to survivors such as, how to protect himself during court processing, how to provide safety information to people around and some people/agency who requests to do the interview.

3. Prosecution

Support for Court Case Interview

Caritas Cambodia received the 19 returned survivors from Somali from Stella Maris and AHT Police Thai since 11 September 2017; they were integrated to their family along with some kinds of assistant supported under collaboration with Ministry of Social Affairs, IOM and Local Authority.

Currently, this case is handled and following up by AHT Police Thai and jointly supported by AHT Police Cambodia, Caritas Cambodia, and Stella Maris Thailand. To collect information and to ensure all information provided is correct and can be used for a court case, the survivors were interviewed several times by Thai Police. In December 2018, from 01-05, Caritas Cambodia, NCCT, Cambodia Police and Stella Maris firmly cooperate in facilitated and arranged to have an interview with the 19 survivors by Thai Police at Caritas's Office. 2 weeks later, they were invited by Thai Police to Thailand to challenge in the court and after 1-3 days there were 5 people who involved in this case was arrested by Thai Police. We are now, following up the court results.

4. Partnership

Our work would not be efficiency without strong collaboration and support from partners and key stakeholders. To support each other, we were joined in several events both inside and outside the country as the following:

- Participated in Caritas's Greater Mekong Sub-region (GMS) Task Force on Human Trafficking quarterly meeting.
- Participated in the forum campaign that organized by Caritas Thailand and Thai Government at Udon Thani and Donkai Province, totally 3000 participants included members of GMS Task Force on Human Trafficking.
- We have participated in a quarterly meeting with National Committee Counter Trafficking (NCCT) and network NGOs working against human trafficking.
- We have participated in a quarterly meeting with the Ministry of Social Affairs and network NGOs regarding survivor's reintegration and rehabilitation.

From dropped out of school, low-income family and as migration youth to Motor Repairing skill learner in Caritas Cambodia. He said, "Caritas is my hope and bright future for me."



I am very thankful to Caritas that bring me the light of hope, supported me such as dormitory, food, moralities, life skill, team spirit, and provide specific skill for my future life. I now have skill on Motor Repairing, and I got a job offered by the Workshop Owner with the monthly salary 120\$ and additional support such as food and accommodation, and also I could get some money from the clients who are come to use my services too. So now, I could earn some money to support my family that unceasing debt and hope my family will get free from debt in future and I also wanted to help for next generation who with the poor condition too.

as Japan.

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STAFF DEVELOPMENT PRIORITIES

This report gives an overview of the staff development activity and achievements during the 2018 fiscal year.

Caritas Cambodia is committed to the learning and capacity development of its staff members and has, as one of the priorities set out in the strategic framework (2017-2021), with the aim to strengthen the organizational performance that will continue to contribute to the Vision and Mission, investment in staff development.

In 2018, to keep responding to the needs of learning and capacity development, Caritas Cambodia identified annual staff development plan which was set out based on the training needs of the appropriate knowledge and skills. And be designed and delivered by various methods: on-the-job training, in-house training, and oversea training through several training activities for its staff members and other interested Catholic Churches for better performance of their service delivery.

During the reporting period, four training was organized in 2018. Three of them were conducted in the country, organized by Caritas Cambodia and one was oversea training, organized by Caritas Philippine. Int total, 79 staff, have attended.

Number of In-Country Training	Purpose of the Training	Number of Staff Attending Training Courses
Project Management and Report Writing 5th to 7th February 2018, National Office Phnom Penh	The overall objective of the training is (i) to enhance the capacity of program staffs on project planning and report writing for effective performance, and (ii) to develop an appropriate project planning content, methods, and materials in order to meet the project goal.	38 participants (7 females)
Management Information System of M&E 19th to 22nd February 2018 Caritas Cambodia, National Office	 Intended to provide the guidance of Management Information System use and M&E System to program leaders for transferring to project staffs and implement. To provide a venue for program leaders to learn and practice on MIS system and data collection tools. To build the capacity of program leaders on data collection technique and Monitoring and Evaluation. 	14 participants (1 female)
Refresher Training on Parti- cipatory Guarantee System (PGS) 24th to 26th September 2018, Siem Reap Province	 To review the implementation of PGS standard and vegetable production interventions. To review the progress of PGS standard and technique among staff and process. To share experiences and lessons learned from the field to considering success and challenges and agree on improvements for the remaining period of the project. 	23 participants (2 females)
Number of Oversea Training	Purpose of the Training	Number of Staff Attending Training Courses
Learning Visit to Organic Agriculture Technique and Agriculture Cooperative 2nd to 8th December 2018, Philippine	 To learn on the good practices of farmers in organic agriculture techniques and organic production system including value chain. To observe the actual operation and Agriculture Cooperatives management system (AC). To explore more on the experience of using information application technology, working in partnership and networking through Agriculture Cooperative's businesses. 	4 participants

INSTITUTIONAL CAPACITY DEVELOPMENT AND STRENGTHENING

With the support and associated of funding partners/Donors in the years from 2017-2019 Caritas Cambodia able to carry out a range of different programs throughout the country.

Caritas Cambodia seeks to continues alleviate poverty and problems of Cambodia to improve the lives of poor and marginalized people. We currently work in 14 provinces, support Village Development Associations in 186 villages and over 20 AC in 7 provinces.

During the year 2017-2018 Caritas has made significant progress in its Institution strengthening and Capacity development to enhance professionalism is the services, good governance and Sustainability through:

Applying Caritas Internationalis Management Standard (CIMS)

- Leadership and Professional Development
- Fund raising
- Program quality and effectiveness
- CSR and Private Sector Engagement
- Promote CST and Social Inclusion
- Practical Report Writing
- Project Monitoring and Evaluation
- Practical Business Development

FINANCE and Internal Control	1.	External Financial Capacity Assessment and improvement by PCG and Partners 2017-2018
	2.	Review and Upgrade Financial Manual and Procedures by PCG 2017-2018
	3.	Installation of New Financial Software "Microsoft NAV" to be implemented by in 2019
	4.	Recruitment of Qualify Accountants and FO at provincial level 2017-2019
	5.	Conduct Annual Global Audit and Global financial Audit for 2017, 2018
	6.	Professional Training to finance and non-finance staff at all level
	7.	Quarterly financial monitoring and report
ADMIN AND HR	1.	Establishment of HR/Admin Desk at Program Level 2017-2018
	2.	Review and Upgrading of HR policies Hand Book 2017-2018
	3.	Review and Update Staff training and development Policies 2017- 2018
	4.	Update Staff Performance Management Form 2018
	5.	Automate HR and Payroll Management System 2019
	6.	TNA and Capacity Development Plan for 2018-2019
Planning Monitoring	1.	Recruitment of Qualify M&E staffs at National and Program Level
and Evaluation (PME)	2.	Review and upgrading the M&E system 2017-2018
	3.	Web PME Databased Management System 2018 improving M&E
		and Reporting Standard
	4.	Quarterly Internal Participatory Monitoring System

Communication and	1. Reviewed and updated Caritas ICT policies
ICT4D	 Neviewed and updated caritas for policies Maintaining Caritas WEBSITE and Caritas Social Media Pages and
	Cl intranet (Baobab)
	3. Regular Training, Technical services and help Desk
	 ICT equipment's, Communication and IEC materials
	5. Development of Program Database and Security System
RIGHT BASED	1. Partnership and Networking, Linkages with GOs, INGOs, UN, and
ADVOCACY	Private Sectors, CBOs other Likeminded organizations
ND VOENCI	2. Numbers of Platform and forum organized during the year to
	promotes dialogues, and the voices of the poors
	3. INTERFAITH ACTIIONS organized at National and Provincial Level
	to gain religious harmony and commitment from religious on
	Various social issues.
	4. Sharing and Dissemination of policies and learning
SOCIAL ENTERPRISE	1. Caritas Engaged with private sectors and entrepreneur across the
	country in order to promotes and influence innovative business
	that profitable to society and sustainable environment to o pro-
	mote strong internal collaboration of Catholic Social Enterprise
	network and other business network
	2. To enhance professionalism and innovation among the farmers
	cooperatives, Catholic social enterprises network, others and
	beyon.
	3. Support values chain development among and across famer's
	cooperatives in different provinces
DISASTER	1. Training to key staff on CI emergency toolkits 2017-2018
MANAGEMENT:	2. Develop new CBDRR project in Kg. Chhnang Province 2018-2019
ER, DRR, CCA	3. Implementing Follow-up BMZ Climate Change Adaptation pro-
	gram in 3 Provinces
	4. Establishment of Community Based Eco-tourism project to be
	implemented in 2019
	5. Member of Cambodia Humanitarian Accountability Standard
	(HANET)
	6. Active participation to National DRR forum, as well the Join Acti-
	on Group
	7. Training and Sensitization and Laudatosi and action plans
	8. Caritas Cambodia green office promotion 2018-2020

MEET OUR STAFF'S EXPRESSION



Mr. Un Sokung, Project Assistant of Livelihood Program in Siem Reap Province

"First of all, I would like to express my deepest gratitude and appreciation to Cartias Cambodia for providing me the opportunity to attend the oversea exposure visit in Philippine. As part of the capacity development program I am very happy to learn new things on organic agriculture technique and agriculture cooperative, he said. Through the exposure visit, I learnt a lot from Caritas Philippine and its communities on the experience of using information application technology, working as partnership and networking through Agriculture Cooperative's businesses and to get aware of practical experience on operation and Agriculture Cooperative management system. Also, this experience was an invaluable learning experience and will help me in my career", he



"I would like to express my deep appreciation to the Management of Caritas Cambodia for organizing such helpful training on M&E System for program leaders. I feel very happy that I have an opportunity to learn and sharpen my capacity on M&E System, he said. It provided a venue for me to learn and practice on Management Information System and data collection tools which is necessary for project implementation. This training is very important to build my competency. I am very satisficed the training and it improved my work performance more effective and productivity",

he added.



added

Community sharing the experiences and key achivement during partner visit in target community in Battambong province

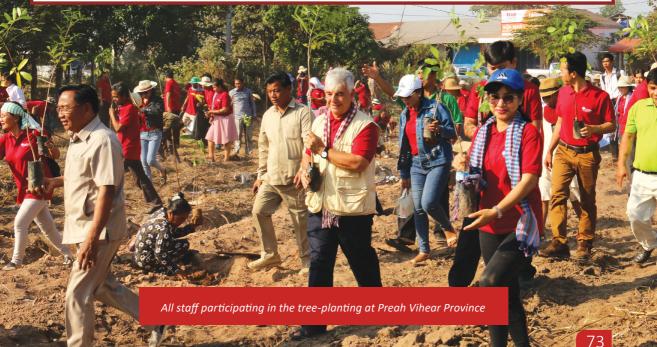
Thanks to our partners and donors

Partners and Donors

- Caritas Spain
- Caritas Germany
- Caritas Switzerland
- Caritas Korea
- One Body One Spririt (OBOS)
- Caritas Australia
- Caritas Scotland (SCIAF)
- Caritas Czech Republic
- Catholic Relief Service (CRS)
- UNICEF
- Misereor
- Caritas International Belgium
- Missior
- Caritas Japan
- ISWAN/CGPCS
- Caritas Asia
- Catholic Church of Cambodia
- Caritas Singapore
- ♦ ABC Tissue Vision Australia
- D&P/Caritas Canada and Caritas Asia
- ADB/IFOAM
- Private Donors/Partner

Government partners and line ministries

- Ministry of Rural Development
- Ministry of Health
- Ministry of Interior, General Department of Prison
- Ministry of Labor and Vocational Skill Training
- National Committee for Disaster Management (NCDM)
- National Committee for Counter Trafficking in Person (NCCT)
- Ministry of Environment
- Ministry of Social Affairs, Veterian and Youth Rehabilitation
- Ministry of Land Management, Urban Planning and Construction
- Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries



Financial Summary 2018

Program Area	Fund Carry forward & Fund Received (In USD)	Amount Spent (In USD)	Fund Received from Partners
Takeo Eye Hospital Programme	(1)		Balance Carry forward
	4,217	724,100	Caritas Czech Republic
	23,920		Dr.Lee & Bar
	396,599		Income from Patient
	86,280		ABC Tissue Vision
	(147)		Action for Health
	96,191		NSSF/CDMD
	19,654		Other Income
	97,388		Caritas Cambodia Takeo Eye Reserved Fund
Sub Total	724,100	724,100	
CCAMH Inclusive development of children and adolescent Through family and	10,419		Balance Carry forward
community empowerment Programme		299,003	
	117,913		Caritas Spain
	252,431		Caritas Germany
Sub Total	380,763	299,003	
Center for Child and Adolescent Mental	6,961		Balance Carry forward
Health Programme- Supported by UNICEF		6,577	UNICEF
Sub Total	6,961	6,577	
Center for Child and Adolescent Mental Health Programme- Supported by Louvain	13,241	12,557	Louvain Coorportion
Sub Total	13,241	12,557	
Cambodia Institutional Capacity Develop-	-	-	
ment Programme / National Secretaria	186,699	279,953	Over head cost from program
			Caritas Cambodia Reserve Fund
Sub Total	186,699	279,953	
Measures for Adaption to Climate Change Programme (BMZ)	21,884		Balance Carry forward
	228,933	246,586	Caritas Germany-BMZ
Sub Total	250,817	246,586	

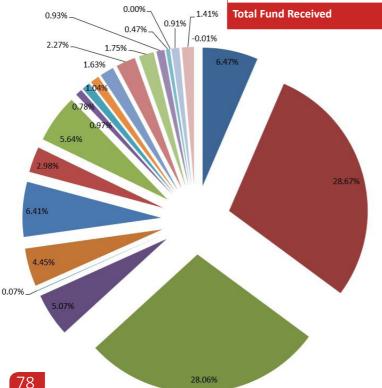
Siem Reap Community Health Programme	38,083		Balance Carry forward
	196,075	193,672	Caritas Spain(Inditex)
Sub Total	234,158	193,672	
Support for Improvement of Livelihood	7,777		Balance Carry forward
Opportunities for Vulnerable Households in Chikreng District,Sothnikum OD,Siem Reap Province Programme	152,845	150,354	Caritas Germany
Sub Total	160,622	150,354	
Kampong Thom Integrated Development	44,983		Balance Carry forward
Programme	96,059	127,279	Caritas Spain(Inditex)
Sub Total	141,042	127,279	
Preah Vihear Community Development	57,782		Balance Carry forward
Programme	110,697	128,669	Caritas Spain(Inditex)
Sub Total	168,479	128,669	
Battambang Kampinh Puoy Community	10,632		Balance Carry forward
Development Programme	114,176	104,318	One Body One Spirit Movement (OBOS)
Sub Total	124,808	104,318	
Siem Reap Community Development in	44,580		Balance Carry forward
Chikreng Programme	96,670	124,309	Caritas Spain(Inditex)
Sub Total	141,250	124,309	
Vocational Skill Development for Young	12,242		Balance Carry forward
Women and Young Monthers with Children in Battambang Province Programme	130,070	145,312	Caritas Switzerland
	20,000		Caritas Japan
	58,305		MISSIO
Sub Total	220,617	145,312	
Battambang Community Health Pro-	28,155		Balance Carry forward
gramme	118,787	111,159	Caritas Spain(Inditex)
Sub Total	146,942	111,159	
Preah Vihear Community Health Pro-	85,224		Balance Carry forward
gramme	117,498	106,258	Caritas Spain(Inditex)
Sub Total	202,722	106,258	
Mondulkiri Indigenous People Integrated Community Development Programme	46,046		Balance Carry forward
	76,589	77,390	Caritas Scotland (SCIAF)
Sub Total	122,634	77,390	

Non-Formal Vocational Trianing and Basic	(1,713)		Balance Carry forward
Life Skill for Youth in Cambodia (327-900-1135ZG)	25,015	78,869	Misereor
	20,000		Caritas Japan
	27,813		Caritas Germany
	7,754		Caritas Youth Contribution
Sub Total	78,869	78,869	
Mondulkiri Community Health Programme	(3,661)		Balance Carry forward
	40,711	28,351	Caritas Australia
Sub Total	37,050	28,351	
Battambang Rukhkiri Community	(5,232)		Balance Carry forward
Development Programme	50,429	23,859	Caritas Australia
Sub Total	45,197	23,859	
Relevance Skills Development for vulnera- ble women, men, youth and young mother	32,317		Balance Carry forward (Porticus Asia)
with children in Kandal, Battamang and Siem Reap Provinces Province		9,353	
Sub Total	32,317	9,353	
Vocational Training for Cambodian Prison	7,760		Balance Carry forward
Programme	18,973	15,545	Caritas International Belgium
Sub Total	26,734	15,545	
Kampong Thom, Siem Reap and Preah	15,244		Balance Carry forward
Vihear Health Prison Programme	48,172	72,792	Caritas Spain
Sub Total	63,416	72,792	
Kampong Cham Leprosy Programme	1,589		Balance Carry forward
		1,040	Catholic Church
Sub Total	1,589	1,040	
Mondolkiri, Rattanakiri, Stung Treng,	8,523		Balance Carry forward
Kratie and Pursat Comprehensive Prison Programme	48,407	39,351	Caritas Australia
Sub Total	56,930	39,351	
EA24/2018 Cambodia Drought Emergency			Balance Carry forward
Response Programme and Recovery 2018	58,251	156,690	Caritas Germany
	20,000		Catholic Relief Service
	26,681		Caritas Korea
	5,000		Caritas Japan

	,611
	.,860
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ANG PROVINCE	0,402 Caritas Czech Republ
NCE AND DISASTER	Balance Carry forwar
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	i,690
	Other Fund Privat
	PAT Proffession
	Link Khmer Softwar
	Caritas Singapor
	Caritas Australi

Summary Fund Received By Partners/Donors For Year 2018

Partners/Donors	Percentage
Caritas Spain	6.47%
Caritas Spain/Inditex	28.67%
Caritas Germany	28.06%
Caritas Switzerland	5.07%
KSCNC	0.07%
One Body One Spirit Movement (OBOS)	4.45%
Caritas Australia	6.41%
Caritas Scotland (SCIAF)	2.98%
Caritas Czech Republic	5.64%
Catholic Relief Service	0.78%
Misereor	0.97%
Caritas Korea	1.04%
Caritas International Belgium	1.63%
MISSIO	2.27%
Caritas Japan	1.75%
Dr.Lee&Bar	0.93%
Caritas Asia	0.47%
Catholic Church	0.00%
Private Donor/other	0.91%
Caritas Singapore	1.41%
Action for Health	-0.01%
Malis	0.00%
Total Fund Received	100%



Caritas Spain

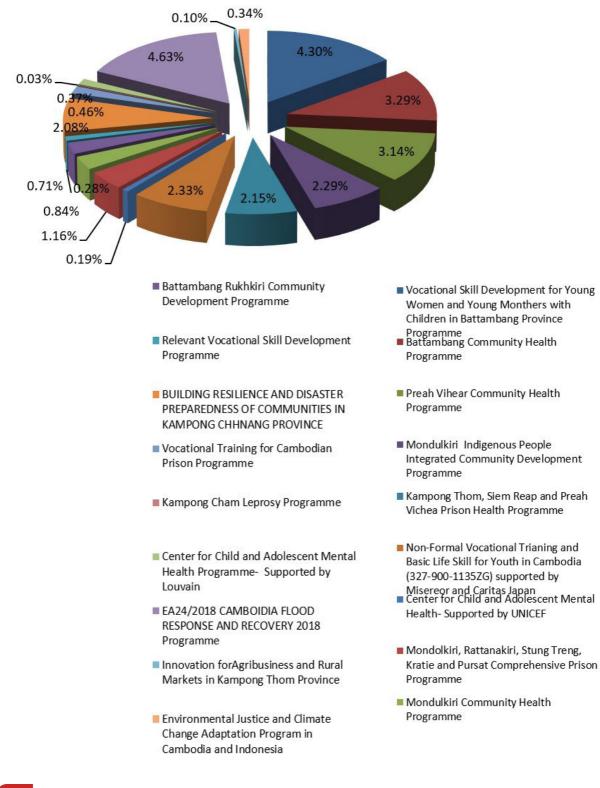
Caritas Spain/Inditex

- Caritas Germany
- Caritas Switzerland
- KSCNC
- One Body One Spirit Movement (OBOS)
- Caritas Australia
- Caritas Scotland (SCIAF)
- Caritas Czech Republic
- Catholic Relief Service
- Misereor
- Caritas Korea
- Caritas International Belgium
- MISSIO
- Caritas Japan
- Dr.Lee&Bar
- Caritas Asia
- Catholic Church
- Private Donor/other
- Caritas Singapore
- Action for Health
- Malis

Summary Program Expenditure for Year **2018**

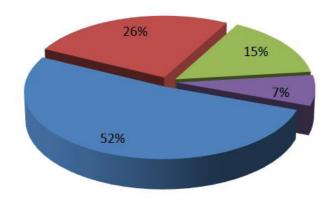
Program Name	Percentage
Takeo Eye Hospital Programme	21.41%
Inclusive development of children and adolescent Through family and community empowerment Programme	8.84%
Cambodia Institutional Capacity Development Programme	8.28%
Measures for Adaption to Climate Change Programme	7.29%
Siem Reap Community Health Programme	5.73%
Support for Improvement of Livelihood Opportunities for Vulnerable Households in Chikreng Dis- trict,Sothnikum OD,Siem Reap Province Programme	4.44%
Kampong Thom Integrated Development Programme-Supported by Inditex	3.76%
Preah Vihear Community Development Programme	3.80%
Battambang Kampinh Puoy Community Development Programme	3.08%
Siem Reap Community Development Programme in Chikreng Programme	3.67%
Vocational Skill Development for Young Women and Young Monthers with Children in Battambang Province Programme	4.30%
Battambang Community Health Programme	3.29%
Preah Vihear Community Health Programme	3.14%
Mondulkiri Indigenous People Integrated Community Development Programme	2.29%
Kampong Thom, Siem Reap and Preah Vichea Prison Health Programme	2.15%
Non-Formal Vocational Trianing and Basic Life Skill for Youth in Cambodia (327-900-1135ZG) support- ed by Misereor and Caritas Japan	2.33%
Center for Child and Adolescent Mental Health- Supported by UNICEF	0.19%
Mondolkiri, Rattanakiri, Stung Treng, Kratie and Pursat Comprehensive Prison Programme	1.16%
Mondulkiri Community Health Programme	0.84%
Battambang Rukhkiri Community Development Programme	0.71%
Relevant Vocational Skill Development Programme	0.28%
BUILDING RESILIENCE AND DISASTER PREPAREDNESS OF COMMUNITIES IN KAMPONG CHHNANG PROVINCE	2.08%
Vocational Training for Cambodian Prison Programme	0.46%
Kampong Cham Leprosy Programme	0.03%
Center for Child and Adolescent Mental Health Programme- Supported by Louvain	0.37%
EA24/2018 CAMBOIDIA FLOOD RESPONSE AND RECOVERY 2018 Programme	4.63%
Innovation for Agribusiness and Rural Markets in Kampong Thom Province	0.10%
Environmental Justice and Climate Change Adaptation Program in Cambodia and Indonesia	0.34%
Improving quality of maternal and child healthcare services in three hospitals in Kampong Chhnang province until October 2020	0.35%
Lao Emergency Response (Flash Flood-Dam Collapse)	0.66%
Total Expenditure	100%

Summary Percentage of Program Expenditure for Year 2018



Summary Expense Report by Sector 2018

No.	Sector	Percentage
1	Health Development Sector	52%
2	Integrated Community Development Sector	26%
3	DRR/CCA (Disaster Risk Reduction/Climate Change and Adaptation) Sector	15%
4	Youth Development, Technical Vocational Training and Anti-trafficking Sector	7%
	Total Expendictures by Sector	100%



Health Develoopment Sector

- Community Development Sector
- DRR/CCA (Disaster Risk Reduction/Climate Change and Adaptation) Sector
- Vocational Training Sector

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